

THE MASK

of the

Kappa Psi Fraternity

Including the Δ O A Quarterly and the Φ Δ Black and Gold



Ψ, Β-Ω, Γ-Γ,
Γ-Δ, Γ-E
NUMBER

APRIL, 1920

PUBLICATIONS

OF THE

Kappa Psi Fraternity

Issued under the direction and by the authority of

THE GRAND COUNCIL

The Mask

(EXOTERIC)

Official Organ of the Fraternity. Since 1917 including the DELTA OMICRON ALPHA QUARTERLY and the BLACK AND GOLD of PHI DELTA. Published quarterly. \$10.00 Life Subscriptions. Single Copies, 50 Cents.

The Agora

(ESOTERIC)

Official Directory: (Now undergoing revision. Will include entire Δ O A and Φ Δ memberships.) Giving name and home address of every member of the Fraternity; also much valuable data and information of the origin and growth of the Fraternity; half-tones of all Grand Council Officers, past and present, and other complete records.

Single Copies, \$2.00.

Life Subscription, \$5.00

Order through Dr. W. B. Philip, 1410 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Cal.

THE HISTORY AND MANUAL

(ESOTERIC)

Now in preparation by the Grand Council. Will include the histories of the Δ O A and Φ Δ fraternities and "locals" absorbed by K Ψ.

THE REVISED CONSTITUTION

Containing all changes made prior to January 1, 1913; also a model set of Chapter By-Laws and key to parliamentary rules.

Price, 25 cents per copy.

Copies secured from Dr. Geo. Holstein, 365 N. 9th St., Lebanon, Pa.

MEMBERSHIP CERTIFICATE

Handsomely engraved with seal of Grand Council. Issued only through the Secretary of your Chapter, by the G. S. & T.

Price, \$2.00 each.

KAPPA PSI SONGS

Booklets containing 14 songs. 60c a dozen copies. Order through the Grand Historian & Editor.

The Mask

Established in 1904

Official Organ of the Kappa Psi Fraternity of the U. S. of America

Since 1917 including the Δ O A Quarterly and the Black and Gold of Φ Δ .

A Quarterly Magazine maintained and published in the Interests of the Fraternity, College, and University. Published during the months of January, April, July, and November by George Banta, Official Printer and Publisher, 450 to 454 Ahnaip Street, Menasha, Wisconsin.

GRAND HISTORIAN AND EDITOR

Dr. A. Richard Bliss (F).....School of Med., Emory University, Ga.

EXCHANGE EDITOR

Dr. M. F. Brown, (K).....School of Med., Emory University, Ga.

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Dr. Albert H. Brundage, (B-E).....365 Gates Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Dr. R. C. Williams, (I).....U. S. Public Health Service, Washington, D. C.

Dr. W. A. Bastedo, (F F).....College of P. & S., New York, N. Y.

Dr. R. F. Harloe (B-T).....L. I. Med. College, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Dr. Charles W. Robertson, (F).....Broad Brook, Conn.

Dr. Eugene A. Dupin, (F).....565 W. 144th St., New York, N. Y.

Dr. J. A. Gannon, (Z).....1915 Biltmore N. W., Washington, D. C.

Dr. F. M. Johns, (H).....Tulane Medical School, New Orleans, La.

Dr. H. J. Goeckel, (F).....N. Leigh Ave. and Mansion Terrace, Cranford, N. J.

Dr. H. A. Langenhan, (X).....216 Chem. Bldg., Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Dr. Stephen F. Hale (E).....105 N. Conception St., Mobile, Ala.

Dr. F. C. Pearn, (B-I).....N. P. C., Portland, Ore.

Dr. J. C. Anthony, (K).....422 Woodward Bldg., Birmingham, Ala.

Dr. Wm. W. Riha, (A).....25 W. 26th St., Bayonne, N. J.

Dr. H. J. Madeis, (A).....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

VOL. XVII, No. 2 APRIL, 1920 WHOLE No. 70

CONTENTS

Directory of Kappa Psi Fraternity.....	54
Grand Council Announcements.....	64
Dark Field Examination in Primary Syphilis— <i>Ayres</i>	65
The Early Diagnosis of Typhoid and Paratyphoid Infections— <i>Goeckel</i>	67
Hexamethylenamine Interferes With the Test for Indoxyl in Urine— <i>Goeckel</i>	69
A Case of Intussusception With Gangrenous Appendix in an Eight Months Old Baby— <i>Buford</i>	70
1920 Grand Council Convention Invitation— <i>Louisville</i>	71
Installation of Psi— <i>Duncan</i>	71
Baylor University— <i>Connor</i>	72
Beta-Omega Installation— <i>Chapin</i>	73
A Brief Sketch of Johns Hopkins University— <i>Chapin</i>	76
Announcement.....	78
The College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York— <i>Claiborne</i>	80
Installation of Gamma-Delta— <i>Snyder</i>	84
Ohio Northern University— <i>Gray</i>	84
Installation of Gamma-Epsilon— <i>Gilland and Fitz-Simon</i>	88
Gamma-Epsilon— <i>Barrett</i>	90
The University of Nebraska— <i>Barrett</i>	90
Baylor University College of Medicine Petition.....	91
The Johns Hopkins University Petition.....	92
College of Physicians and Surgeons Petition.....	92
Ohio Northern University Petition.....	93
The University of Nebraska Petition.....	94
The University of Toronto Petition.....	95
The University of Montana Petition.....	95
Illinois State Graduate Chapter Petition.....	96
Mississippi State Graduate Chapter Petition.....	97
Huntington Graduate Chapter Petition.....	97
Editorials.....	98

Directory of the Kappa Psi Fraternity

EXECUTIVE CHAPTER

Founded May 30, 1879—Incorporated 1903

Δ O A MEDICAL FRATERNITY.....Merged November 17, 1917
Φ Δ MEDICAL FRATERNITY.....Merged January 26, 1918

AlphaGrand Council, Wilmington, Del.

Grand Regent—Dr. J. F. Grant.....592 Tremont St., Boston, (18), Mass.
Grand Vice-regent—Dr. E. Newcomer†Md. Gen. Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Grand S. & T.—P. W. Eldridge, Jr.....Box 123, City Hall Sta., New York, N. Y.
*Grand Historian and Editor—Dr. A. R. Bliss.....Emory Univ., Ga.
Grand Registrar—Dr. W. B. Philip1410 Fruitvale Ave., Oakland, Cal.

LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE

Dr. E. Newcomer†, Δ.....Md. Gen. Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Dr. G. W. McBride, XPaw Paw, Ill.
Dr. F. T. Chamberlin, Jr., B-P.....2841 Conn. Ave. N. W., Washington, D. C.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Dr. George L. Holstein, H, P.G.R., Chairman.....365 N. 9th St., Lebanon, Pa.
P. W. Eldridge, Jr.1261 B'way, New York, N. Y.
Dr. L. T. Bolton, B-O.....County Arms House, Memphis, Tenn.
Dr. J. F. Grant, ex-officio.....592 Tremont St., Boston, (18), Mass.

EXTENSION COMMITTEE

Dr. J. D. Perdue, I, Chairman.....Mobile, Ala.
Dr. H. A. Langenhan, XUniversity of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
Dr. H. W. Colson, X7633 Vernon Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Dr. R. P. Fischelis, H828 N. 5th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Dr. W. E. Lippold, B-T221 St. Nicholas Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Dr. J. V. Brewer, B-EFt. Worth, Tex.
Dr. E. C. Baker, A.....Planters Hotel, St. Louis, Mo.
Dr. F. A. Yoakum, B-P.....Stanton, Iowa
Dr. C. M. Rosser, ΨDallas, Tex.
Dr. W. F. Hemler, Z.....Washington, D. C.
Dr. L. V. Hendricks, H108 11th St., Portland, Ore.
Dr. C. A. Duncan, ΨBaylor Med. Col., Dallas, Tex.
Dr. H. J. Goeckel, ΓN. Leigh Ave., and Mansion Terrace, Cranford, N. J.

PHI DELTA PROVINCE

(North Atlantic Province)

(New York, Boston, Albany, Providence, Brooklyn, Gamma, Mu, Beta-Delta,
Beta-Epsilon, Beta-Upsilon, Gamma-Gamma, Gamma-Zeta.)

Organized: March 6, 1914

Satrap—Dr. E. H. Mason.....151 Waterman St., East Providence, R. I.
Vice-satrap—Dr. A. M. Stone.....1116 Madison Ave., Albany, N. Y.
Secretary-Treasurer—Dr. L. Bartel.....223 Putnam Ave., Cambridge, Mass.
Historian—R. Duckworth.....Phillipsburg, N. J.

SOUTH ATLANTIC PROVINCE

(Birmingham, Atlanta, New Orleans, Mobile, Dallas, Nashville, Memphis, South
Carolina, Florida, Mississippi, Iota, Lambda, Pi, Rho, Psi, Beta-Theta, Beta-
Sigma, Beta-Phi)

Organized: March 5, 1917

Satrap—H. E. Menage, M.D.....Medical Bldg., New Orleans, La.
Vice-satrap—S. F. Hale, M.D.....105 N. Conception, Mobile, Ala.
Secretary—W. C. Gwin, M.D.....Birmingham Infirmary, Birmingham, Ala.
Asst. Secy.—T. B. Sellers, M.D.....Cusachs Bldg., New Orleans, La.
Treasurer—F. R. Kenton, M.D.....Bank of Comm. Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.
Assistant Treasurer—W. R. Austin, M.D.....Tenn. Chemical Co., Nashville, Tenn.
Historian—L. C. Brown, M.D.....1586 Calhoun St., New Orleans, La.

MIDDLE ATLANTIC PROVINCE

(Philadelphia, Baltimore, North Carolina, Washington, Richmond, West Virginia,
Huntington, Beta, Delta, Eta, Beta-Eta, Beta-Lambda, Beta-Xi, Beta-Omega)

Organized: June 3, 1917

Satrap—H. W. Lawson, M.D.....1706 R. I. Ave., Washington, D. C.
Vice-satrap—B. E. Love, M.D.....Roxboro, N. C.
Secretary—J. D. Reeder, M.D.....30 E. Preston St., Baltimore, Md.
Treasurer—J. W. Keath, M.D.....Ephrata, Pa.
Historian—F. N. Barnett, M.D.....204 E. Franklin St., Richmond, Va.

* From June to September 1—Spring Valley, N. Y.

†Died March 11, 1917.

DELTA OMICRON ALPHA PROVINCE

(Middle West Province)

Organized: January 19, 1918.

(Chicago, Cleveland, Kentucky, Illinois, Upsilon, Phi, Chi, Beta-Beta, Beta-Kappa,
Beta-Mu, Beta-Nu, Beta-Rho, Beta-Tau, Beta-Chi, Beta-Psi, Gamma-Delta,
Gamma-Epsilon)

Satrap—A. N. Clagett, M.D. 25 E. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.
Vice-satrap—G. W. McBride, M.D. Paw Paw, Ill.
Secretary—F. J. Blumenschein, M.D. ... University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Treasurer—C. A. Snyder, M.D. 1680 E. 86th St., Cleveland, Ohio.
Historian—Chas. Brookover, M.D. University of Louisville, Louisville, Ky.

PACIFIC PROVINCE

(San Francisco, Portland, Beta-Gamma, Beta-Zeta, Beta-Iota, Beta-Omicron,
Beta-Pi, Gamma-Eta)

Satrap
Vice-satrap
Secretary
Treasurer
Historian

TRUSTEES OF THE MASK ENDOWMENT FUND

G. P. Rawles, M.D. (B-Θ) Guyton Hospital, Brady, Tex.
T. A. Noonon (X) Humboldt, Tenn.
H. Nitschke (H) The Dalles, Ore.

TRUSTEES OF THE AGORA ENDOWMENT FUND

A. S. Coleman, M.D. (Δ) Douglas, Ga.
Wm. Coleman, M.D. (Δ) Baltimore, Md.
T. B. Sellers, M.D. (II) New Orleans, La.

DELEGATE TO THE INTERMEDICAL FRATERNITY CONFERENCE

Dr. Geo. L. Holstein 365 N. 9th St., Lebanon, Pa.

GRADUATE CHAPTERS

(Secretaries will kindly notify the G. H. and E. of any changes of address.)

Philadelphia Philadelphia, Pa.

Regent—Dr. J. Blechschmidt 5135 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Vice-regent—Dr. Wm. Reichard c/o Riker-Heggeman Co., Germantown, Pa.
Secretary—Dr. P. S. Pittinger 145 N. 10th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Treasurer—Dr. P. B. Hawk Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.
Historian—F. W. Rugg 1621 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

New York New York, N. Y.

Regent—K. A. Bartlett New York, N. Y.
Vice-regent—H. VonWedel Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.
Secretary—W. J. Macsata 280 W. 71st St., New York, N. Y.
Treasurer—V. Commons 2430 Univ. Ave., New York, N. Y.
Historian—H. McAdams 115 W. 68th St., New York, N. Y.
Chaplain—F. Gugenbuhl New York, N. Y.

Baltimore Baltimore, Md.

Regent—J. Dawson Reeder, M.D. 30 E. Preston St., Baltimore, Md.
Secretary—Jas. A. Black, P.D. Charles and Franklin Sts., Baltimore, Md.
Treasurer—Jas. H. Baker, M.D. DD.S., 1235 W. Baltimore St., Baltimore, Md.

Birmingham Birmingham, Ala.

Regent—W. A. Martin, M.D. Avondale, Ala.
Vice-regent—W. C. Gewin, M.D. Birmingham Infirmary, Birmingham, Ala.
Secy.-Treas.—R. G. McGahey, M.D. Birmingham Infirmary, Birmingham, Ala.
Historian—W. A. Weed, M.D. 500 Tuscaloosa Ave., Birmingham, Ala.

Chicago Chicago, Ill.

Regent—B. E. Simmons Girard, Ill.
Vice-regent—P. W. Rosebury 3633 Grand Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
Secretary-Treasurer—W. D. Morrison 6020 Ingleside Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Historian—L. J. Deeter 1971 Winona St., Chicago, Ill.
Chaplain—L. A. Gorham 4207 N. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

Boston Boston, Mass.

Regent—Dr. L. Bartel 80 River St., Cambridge, Mass.
Vice-regent—Dr. C. H. Upton 149 Franklin St., Lynn, Mass.
Secretary-Treasurer—Dr. H. B. McCormick 50 Adams St., Milton, Mass.
Historian—Lt. J. J. Murphy Cor. 6th & D Sts., South Boston, Mass.

Albany **Albany, N. Y.**

Regent—R. M. Galloway.....326 Clinton Ave., Albany, N. Y.
Vice-regent—J. E. McCarthy.....326 Clinton Ave., Albany, N. Y.
Secretary—C. E. Ostrander.....326 Clinton Ave., Albany, N. Y.
Treasurer—W. H. Baker.....Hudson Falls, N. Y.
Historian—A. Ulrichs.....144 State St., Albany, N. Y.

Providence **Providence, R. I.**

Regent—Dr. J. J. Pastille58 Weybossett St., Providence, R. I.
Vice-regent—Prof. C. J. Shulmyer291 California Ave., Providence, R. I.
Secretary—A. H. Gray91 Rolfe St., Auburn, R. I.
Treasurer—Prof. H. W. Rivard562 Potter Ave., Providence, R. I.
Historian—J. J. Chandley, Jr.80 Union St., Pawtucket, R. I.
Chaplain—A. Richard841 Broad St., Providence, R. I.

San Francisco **San Francisco, Cal.**

Regent—James Patterson.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
Vice-regent—Emil Norwood.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
Secretary—J. H. Frates.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
Treasurer—J. B. Moore.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
Historian—J. B. Hunt1244 Burnett St., S. Berkeley, Cal.

Cleveland **Cleveland, Ohio.**

Regent—A. F. Conrad.....E. 93rd & Kinsman, Cleveland, Ohio.
Vice-regent—C. Schneider15116 St. Clair Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
Secretary—J. J. McMillan14503 Strathmore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
Treasurer—J. J. McMillan14503 Strathmore Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
Historian—W. Grosse2527 Lorain Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
Chaplain—R. C. Cameron712 E. 152 St., Cleveland, Ohio.

Atlanta **Atlanta, Ga.**

Regent—H. W. Minor, M.D.Atlanta Natl. Bk. Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
Vice-regent—J. D. Manget, M.D.Hurt Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
Treasurer—B. T. Beasley, M.D.Hurt Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
Secretary—L. C. Baggett, M.D.Hurt Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.
Historian—W. A. Gardner, M.D.Route A, Box 199, Atlanta, Ga.
Chaplain—C. E. Rushin, M.D.Candler Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.

New Orleans **New Orleans, La.**

Regent—T. B. Sellers, M.D.....7808 Elm, New Orleans, La.
Vice-regent—H. E. Menage, M.D.....Medical Bldg., New Orleans, La.
Secretary—F. M. Johns, M.D.Tulane Medical School, New Orleans, La.
Treasurer—J. E. Landry, M.D.2336 Milan St., New Orleans, La.
Historian—A. Ficklen, M.D.1437 Calhoun St., New Orleans, La.
Chaplain—C. A. von Burghheim, M.D.....St. Charles Ave., New Orleans, La.

Mobile **Mobile, Ala.**

Regent—W. T. McCall, M.D.Mobile, Ala.
First Vice-regent—H. T. Inge, M.D.Mobile, Ala.
Second Vice-regent—W. R. Jackson, M.D.Mobile, Ala.
Secretary—J. H. Dodson, M.D.Mobile, Ala.
Treasurer—W. W. Perdue, M.D.Mobile, Ala.
Historian—S. F. Hale, M.D.Mobile, Ala.

Dallas **Dallas, Texas.**

Regent—R. A. Trumbull, M.D.....Wilson Bldg., Dallas, Texas.
Vice-regent—M. M. Carr, M.D.....Wilson Bldg., Dallas, Texas.
Secretary-Treasurer—J. G. McLaurin, M.D.....Wilson Bldg., Dallas, Texas.
Historian—J. A. Estes, M.D.....Wilson Bldg., Dallas, Texas.
Chaplain—S. M. Hill, M.D.....Wilson Bldg., Dallas, Texas.

North Carolina **Greensboro, N. C.**

Regent—Seavy Highsmith, M.D.....Fayetteville, N. C.
Vice-regent—W. W. Sawyer, M.D.....Elizabeth City, N. C.
Secretary—C. H. Hemphill, M.D.....Chapel Hill, N. C.
Treasurer—R. W. Jernigan, M.D.....121 S. Elm St., Greensboro, N. C.
Historian—J. E. Turlington, M.D.....Wilson, N. C.
Chaplain—R. H. Andrews, M.D.Burlington, N. C.

Washington **Washington, D. C.**

Regent—H. W. Lawson, M.D.....1706 R. I. Ave., Washington, D. C.
Vice-regent—J. A. Gannon, M.D.....1915 Biltmore N.W., Washington, D. C.
Secretary—W. F. Hemler, M.D.....1330 E. Capitol Ave., Washington, D. C.
Treasurer—R. A. Hamilton, M.D.....924 15th St. N.W., Washington, D. C.
Historian—C. A. Simpson, M.D.....1219 Conn. Ave. N.W., Washington, D. C.
Chaplain—R. J. Verbycke, Jr., M.D.....The Rochambeau, Washington, D. C.

Nashville.....Nashville, Tenn.

Regent—G. F. Aycock, M.D.....c/o T. B. Hospital, Dov. Co., Nashville, Tenn.
Vice-regent—H. H. Shoulders, M.D.....State Capitol, Nashville, Tenn.
Secretary—C. F. Thomason, M.D.....Jackson Bldg., Nashville, Tenn.
Treasurer—C. B. Warner, Phar.D.....Warner Drug Co., Nashville, Tenn.
Historian—W. P. Winters, Ph.C.....King Drug Co., Nashville, Tenn.
Chaplain—G. D. Cain, Ph.C.....Belmont Phar., Nashville, Tenn.

Memphis.....Memphis, Tenn.

Regent—F. R. Kenton, M.D.....Bank of Commerce Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.
Vice-regent—R. G. Henderson, M.D.....Exchange Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.
Secretary—J. J. Cullins, M.D.....Central State Bk. Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.
Asst. Secy.—V. D. King, M.D.....Union and Plant. Bk. Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.
Treasurer—J. D. Bridgers, M.D.....Bank of Commerce Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.
Historian—J. A. McIntosh, M.D.....Eve Hall, U. of T., Memphis, Tenn.
Chaplain—E. E. Francis, M.D.....Cent. State Bk. Bldg., Memphis, Tenn.

Richmond.....Richmond, Va.

Regent—R. W. Miller, M.D.....1001 North Ave., Richmond, Va.
Vice-regent—R. F. Thornhill, M.D.....St. Luke's Hospital, Richmond, Va.
Secretary—F. N. Barnett, M.D.....St. Luke's Hosp., Richmond, Va.
Treasurer—H. S. McLean, M.D.....Richmond, Va.
Historian—L. C. Bird, M.D.....Med. Col. of Va., Richmond, Va.

South Carolina.....Columbia, S. C.

Regent—A. B. Clarke, M.D.....Plantersville, S. C.
Vice-regent—J. A. Stone, M.D.....Little Rock, S. C.
Secretary—J. G. Halford, M.D.....9 Main St., Mullins, S. C.
Treasurer—W. S. Nelson, M.D.....1738 Main St., Columbia, S. C.
Historian—J. F. Crawford, M.D.....Imperial Hotel, Columbia, S. C.
Chaplain—G. C. Propst, M.D.....Box 643, Charleston, S. C.

Brooklyn.....Brooklyn, N. Y.

Regent—Wm. E. Lippold, M.D.....221 St. Nicholas Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Vice-regent—A. H. Brundage, M.D.....365 Gates Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Secretary—R. F. Harloe, M.D.....L. I. Hosp. Med. Col., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Treasurer—H. W. Daniel, M.D.....L. I. Hosp. Med. Col., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Historian—J. deR. Combs, M.D.....L. I. Hosp. Med. Col., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Chaplain—F. Grauch, M.D.....L. I. Hosp. Med. Col., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Portland.....Portland, Ore.

Regent—Dr. F. C. Pearn.....Broadway Bldg., Portland, Ore.
Vice-regent—Dr. E. C. Calloway.....623 Gautenbein Ave., Portland, Ore.
Secy.-Treas.—Dr. H. H. Albers.....125 E. 11th St., Portland, Ore.
Historian—Dr. C. W. Storz.....clo Matthias Drug Co., Portland, Ore.
Chaplain—Dr. Geo. Baum.....clo 231 N. 23rd St., Portland, Ore.

Florida.....Jacksonville, Fla.

Regent—N. M. Heggie, M.D.....Jacksonville, Fla.
Vice-regent—H. B. Cordes, Jr., M.D.....230 Gilmore St., Jacksonville, Fla.
Secretary—G. A. Dame, M.D.....Inverness, Fla.
Treasurer—L. Puleston, M.D.....Sanford, Fla.
Historian—A. L. Mills, M.D.....Jacksonville, Fla.
Chaplain—R. R. Duke, M.D.....Tampa, Fla.
(Temporary officers)

Kentucky.....Louisville, Ky.

Regent—Dr. J. W. Dyer.....U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
Vice-regent—Dr. A. L. Suter.....1626 Elwood, Louisville, Ky.
Secretary—Dr. A. R. Middleton.....U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
Treasurer—Dr. C. J. Brookover.....U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
Historian—Dr. W. O. Votteler.....741 E. Oak St., Louisville, Ky.
Chaplain—Dr. D. H. Herndon.....Barbourville, Ky.

West Virginia.....Charleston, W. Va.

Regent—E. M. Ball, M.D.....Charleston, W. Va.
Vice-regent—R. K. Buford, M.D.....Hansford, W. Va.
Secretary—M. L. Dillon, M.D.....Charleston, W. Va.
Treasurer—V. T. Churchman, M.D.....Charleston, W. Va.
Historian—N. F. Coulon, M.D.....Hansford, W. Va.

Illinois**Chicago, Ill.**

Regent—H. N. McKechnie, M.D.	25 E. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.
Vice-regent	
Secretary—V. J. Anderson, M.D.	5634 Ridge Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Treasurer	
Historian	
Chaplain	

Mississippi**Corinth, Miss.**

Regent	
Vice-regent	
Secretary—Dr. C. E. Wilson.	1024 Taylor St., Corinth, Miss.
Treasurer	
Historian	
Chaplain	

Huntington**Huntington, W. Va.**

Regent—W. B. Hunter, M.D.	821 5th Ave., Huntington, W. Va.
Vice-regent	
Secretary	
Treasurer	
Historian	
Chaplain	

COLLEGIATE CHAPTERS**Beta..... Medical College of Virginia, Richmond, Va.**

Regent—I. T. Hornbarger.	Med. Col. of Va., Richmond, Va.
Vice-regent—Y. O. Sanders.	Med. Col. of Va., Richmond, Va.
Secretary—F. E. Hinchman.	Med. Col. of Va., Richmond, Va.
Treasurer—J. G. Carter.	1101 Decatur St., Richmond, Va.
Historian—I. T. Hornbarger	Med. Col. of Va., Richmond, Va.
Chaplain—V. O. Sanders.	Med. Col. of Va., Richmond, Va.

Gamma..... Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

Regent—W. MacSata.	115 W. 68th St., New York, N. Y.
Vice-regent—V. Comans.	2430 University Ave., New York, N. Y.
Secretary—G. W. Bengert.	65 W. 70 St., New York, N. Y.
Treasurer—G. Comans.	2430 University Ave., New York, N. Y.
Historian—J. O'Brien.	115 W. 68th St., New York, N. Y.
Chaplain—W. Schiller.	115 W. 68th St., New York, N. Y.

Delta..... University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md.

Regent—J. P. Lombard.	K Ψ House, 652 W. Franklin St., Baltimore, Md.
Vice-regent—L. Timko.	K Ψ House, 652 W. Franklin St., Baltimore, Md.
Secy.—Treas.—J. C. Pugh.	Med. School of U. of Md., Baltimore, Md.
Historian—J. J. Flaherty.	K Ψ House, 652 W. Franklin St., Baltimore, Md.
Chaplain—E. E. P. Adams.	K Ψ House, 652 W. Franklin St., Baltimore, Md.

Epsilon..... Maryland Medical College, Baltimore, Md.

(School absorbed by Univ. of Md., chapter merged with Δ, 1912)

Zeta..... Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.

(Charter revoked 1906)

Eta..... Philadelphia C. of P., Philadelphia, Pa.

Regent—H. M. Wible.	1421 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Vice-regent—W. F. Smith.	c/o College, Philadelphia, Pa.
Secretary—R. Beaver.	1421 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Treasurer—S. E. Wien.	c/o College, Philadelphia, Pa.
Historian—C. F. Boyd.	c/o College, Philadelphia, Pa.
Chaplain—W. O. Seitzinger.	335 River View, Drexel Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

Theta..... University College of Medicine, Richmond, Va.

(School merged. Chapter consolidated with B, 1910.)

Iota..... University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Regent—F. E. Blue.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Vice-regent—W. H. Garlington.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Secretary—W. W. Wallace.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Treasurer—J. N. Collins.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Historian—F. A. Kay.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Chaplain—L. W. Hollis.	Tuscaloosa, Ala.

Kappa.....**Birmingham Medical College, Birmingham, Ala.**
(School became Graduate School of Med., U. of A., June, 1915. Absorbed by Iota.)

Lambda.....**Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.**

Regent—H. M. Prothro.....2012 Broad St., Nashville, Tenn.
Vice-regent—H. Powell.....City Hospital, Nashville, Tenn.
Secy.-Treas.—J. F. Sewell.....Medical Dept., Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn.
Historian—R. T. Warnock.....Medical Dept., Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn.

Mu.....**Massachusetts C. of P., Boston, Mass.**

Regent—R. E. Bemis.....c/o College, Boston, Mass.
Vice-regent—A. H. Wheeler.....c/o College, Boston, Mass.
Secretary—J. W. M. Toner.....c/o College, Boston, Mass.
Treasurer—R. S. Kelley.....c/o College, Boston, Mass.
Historian—H. A. Skinner.....c/o College, Boston, Mass.
Chaplain—C. V. Crowell.....K Ψ House, 102 St. Botolph St., Boston, Mass.

Nu.....**Medical College of South Carolina, Charleston, S. C.**
(Charter suspended because of State Law.)

XI.....**University of West Virginia, Morgantown, W. Va.**
(Charter suspended because of university ruling, 1914)

Omicron.....**University of Nashville, Nashville, Tenn.**
(School discontinued 1912. Chapter absorbed by Lambda.)

Pi.....**Tulane University, New Orleans, La.**

Regent—B. T. Christoffer.....3614 State St., New Orleans, La.
Vice-regent—B. S. Clay.....1719 Canal St., New Orleans, La.
Secretary—M. Lescale.....3514 Canal St., New Orleans, La.
Treasurer—L. M. Rowe.....1719 Canal St., New Orleans, La.
Historian—I. C. Huggins.....1586 Calhoun St., New Orleans, La.
Chaplain—R. J. Young.....552 Lowerline, New Orleans, La.

Rho.....**Emory University, Atlanta Medical College, Atlanta, Ga.**

Regent—F. C. Thompson.....Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Vice-regent—O. C. Brannen.....Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Secretary—J. C. Pegues.....Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Treasurer—R. W. Fowler.....Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Asst. Secy.—D. C. Smith.....Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Asst. Treas.—R. D. Neal.....Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Historian—O. O. Coppock.....Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.
Chaplain—H. E. Mason.....Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.

Sigma.....**Baltimore College of P. and S., Baltimore, Md.**
(School merged with Univ. of Md. Chapter merged with Delta, June, 1915.)

Tau.....**University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Ala.**
(Preclinic School discontinued. Chapter absorbed by Iota 1912.)

Upsilon.....**Louisville C. of P., Louisville, Ky.**

Regent—O. A. Kennedy.....225 Kennedy Ave., Louisville, Ky.
Vice-regent—C. H. Davis.....c/o College, Louisville, Ky.
Secretary-Treasurer—N. C. Massey.....c/o College, Louisville, Ky.
Historian—C. Greenup.....c/o College, Louisville, Ky.
Chaplain—W. A. Prout.....c/o College, Louisville, Ky.

Phi.....**Northwestern University, Chicago, Ill.**

Regent—C. L. Sickman.....K Ψ House, 2118 S. Halstead St., Chicago, Ill.
Vice-regent—W. E. Nelson.....K Ψ House, 2118 S. Halstead St., Chicago, Ill.
Secretary—K. W. Frase.....K Ψ House, 2118 S. Halstead St., Chicago, Ill.
Treasurer—H. H. Porter.....K Ψ House, 2118 S. Halstead St., Chicago, Ill.
Historian—K. W. Frase.....K Ψ House, 2118 S. Halstead St., Chicago, Ill.
Chaplain—B. Brown.....K Ψ House, 2118 S. Halstead St., Chicago, Ill.

Chi.....**University of Illinois, Chicago, Ill.**

Regent—L. Kunkel.....701 S. Wood St., Chicago, Ill.
Vice-regent—L. J. Petranck.....701 S. Wood St., Chicago, Ill.
Secretary-Treasurer—P. E. Barton.....3210 Arthington St., Chicago, Ill.
Historian—L. V. Fay.....701 S. Wood St., Chicago, Ill.
Chaplain—P. F. Cooper.....433 Arlington Pl., Chicago, Ill.

Psi Baylor University, Dallas, Texas.
 Regent—G. E. Morris.....c/o College of Med., Dallas, Texas
 Vice-regent—T. J. Evers.....c/o College of Med., Dallas, Texas
 Secretary—L. W. Chilton.....c/o College of Med., Dallas, Texas
 Treasurer—W. E. Haley.....1114 Gordon St., Dallas, Texas
 Historian—C. L. Connor.....c/o College of Med., Dallas, Texas

Omega Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas.
 (School discontinued 1915. Merged with Psi.)

Beta-Beta Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Regent—C. W. Hart.....K Ψ House, 10715 Garfield Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
 Vice-regent—A. H. Hartman, Jr.....K Ψ House, 10715 Garfield Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Secretary—P. V. Merriman.....940 E. 149th St., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Treasurer—A. P. Metzger.....K Ψ House, 10715 Garfield Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Historian—I. A. Malinos.....5622 Hamlet Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Chaplain—F. J. O'Leary.....K Ψ House, 10715 Garfield Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

Beta-Gamma University of California, San Francisco, Cal.
 Regent—J. C. Greaver.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
 Vice-regent—D. P. Shatto.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
 Secretary—C. A. Perry.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
 Treasurer—E. Mixer.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
 Historian—R. Momboisse.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.
 Chaplain—.....K Ψ House, 900 Ashbury St., San Francisco, Cal.

Beta-Delta Union University, Albany, N. Y.
 Regent—W. H. Kipp.....K Ψ House, 64 Jay St., Albany, N. Y.
 Vice-regent—G. Fear.....K Ψ House, 64 Jay St., Albany, N. Y.
 Secretary—T. A. Schehy.....18 Lancaster St., Albany, N. Y.
 Treasurer—W. B. Batchelor.....K Ψ House, 64 Jay St., Albany, N. Y.
 Historian—C. Van Vleck.....K Ψ House, 64 Jay St., Albany, N. Y.
 Chaplain—M. E. Vittaly.....K Ψ House, 64 Jay St., Albany, N. Y.

Beta-Epsilon Rhode Island C. of P. & A. S., Providence, R. I.
 Regent—K. O. Bliss.....465 Pine St., Providence, R. I.
 Vice-regent—H. Simmonds.....c/o College of P. & A. S., Providence, R. I.
 Secretary-Treasurer—R. H. Burton.....c/o College of P. & A. S., Providence, R. I.
 Historian—C. E. Heminway.....c/o College of P. & A. S., Providence, R. I.
 Chaplain—J. F. Neilan.....c/o College of P. & A. S., Providence, R. I.

Beta-Zeta Oregon State College, Corvallis, Ore.
 Regent—R. E. Hughes.....K Ψ House, 202 N. 15th St., Corvallis, Ore.
 Vice-regent—D. E. Rackleff.....K Ψ House, 202 N. 15th St., Corvallis, Ore.
 Secretary-Treasurer—W. R. Cooley.....K Ψ House, 202 N. 15th St., Corvallis, Ore.
 Historian—A. M. Sawyer.....K Ψ House, 202 N. 15th St., Corvallis, Ore.
 Chaplain—J. M. Bowersox.....K Ψ House, 202 N. 15th St., Corvallis, Ore.

Beta-Eta Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Regent—H. A. McDonald.....K Ψ House, 245 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Vice-regent—R. D. Slater.....K Ψ House, 245 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Secretary—G. W. Levan.....K Ψ House, 245 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Treasurer—K. J. Erpelding.....K Ψ House, 245 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Historian—R. R. Dalrymple.....K Ψ House, 245 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Chaplain—T. W. Cook.....K Ψ House, 245 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Beta-Theta University of Tennessee, Memphis, Tenn.
 Regent—J. S. Borg.....5 W. Butler Ave., Memphis, Tenn.
 Vice-regent—E. Hall.....c/o College, Memphis, Tenn.
 Secretary-Treasurer—E. Farrior.....c/o College, Memphis, Tenn.
 Historian—E. Smith.....c/o College, Memphis, Tenn.
 Chaplain—J. A. McIntosh, M.D.....Medical Dept., U. of T., Memphis, Tenn.
 Chapter Hall—Odd Fellows' Bldg.

Beta-Iota North Pacific College, Portland, Ore.
 Regent—W. G. Rudge.....c/o N. P. C., Portland, Ore.
 Vice-regent—E. Stoube.....c/o N. P. C., Portland, Ore.
 Secretary—J. D. Densen.....c/o N. P. C., Portland, Ore.
 Treasurer—.....Reynolds.....c/o N. P. C., Portland, Ore.
 Historian—E. T. Warner.....c/o N. P. C., Portland, Ore.
 Chaplain—J. Deming.....c/o N. P. C., Portland, Ore.
 K Ψ House, 149 Grand Ave.

Beta-Kappa University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Regent—R. T. Bouch.....K Ψ House, 242 Bellefield Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Vice-regent—H. A. Sloan.....K Ψ House, 242 Bellefield Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Secretary—J. F. Nutt.....K Ψ House, 242 Bellefield Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Treasurer—Dr. L. K. Darbaker.....K Ψ House, 242 Bellefield Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Historian—W. B. Porter.....K Ψ House, 242 Bellefield Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Chaplain—H. Burnap.....K Ψ House, 242 Bellefield Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Beta-Lambda George Washington University, Washington, D. C.
 Regent—C. J. Demopoulos.....K Ψ House, 800 K St. N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Vice-regent—W. M. Yater.....1011 M St. N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Secretary—M. E. Jacobs.....2435 Porter St. N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Treasurer.....Washington, D. C.
 Historian—G. Nordlinger.....K Ψ House, Washington, D. C.
 Chaplain—A. D. Fisher.....K Ψ House, Washington, D. C.

Beta-Mu University of Louisville, Louisville, Ky.
 Regent—H. W. Garlington.....c/o Medical Dept., U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
 Vice-regent—R. C. Newkirk.....c/o Medical Dept., U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
 Secretary—W. E. Applehouse.....1326 S. 18th St., Louisville, Ky.
 Asst. Secy.—Brower.....c/o Medical Dept., U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
 Treasurer—G. B. Faber.....c/o Medical Dept., U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
 Asst. Treas.—Mabre.....c/o Medical Dept., U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
 Historian—C. B. Owens.....c/o Medical Dept., U. of L., Louisville, Ky.
 Chaplain—O. M. Wheeler.....c/o Medical Dept., U. of L., Louisville, Ky.

Beta-Nu Creighton University, Omaha, Neb.
 Regent—F. W. Schmeling.....K Ψ House, 2124 Cass St., Omaha, Neb.
 Vice-regent—T. W. Evans.....K Ψ House, 2124 Cass St., Omaha, Neb.
 Secretary-Treasurer—V. C. Wilson.....K Ψ House, 2124 Cass St., Omaha, Neb.
 Historian—E. M. Luby.....K Ψ House, 2124 Cass St., Omaha, Neb.
 Chaplain—W. P. Raitt.....K Ψ House, 2124 Cass St., Omaha, Neb.
 Serg.-at-Arms—M. Simpson.....K Ψ House, 2124 Cass St., Omaha, Neb.

Beta-Xi University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 Regent—S. M. Crisp.....K Ψ House, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 Vice-regent—J. M. Lytch.....K Ψ House, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 Secretary—C. C. Massey.....K Ψ House, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 Treasurer—H. S. Clark.....K Ψ House, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 Historian—D. G. Caldwell.....K Ψ House, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 Chaplain—N. B. Norment.....K Ψ House, Chapel Hill, N. C.

Beta-Omicron..... University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.
 Regent—G. Edson.....c/o College, Seattle, Wash.
 Vice-regent—W. C. Belstadt.....4550 18th Ave. N. E., Seattle, Wash.
 Secy.-Treas.—H. Schumacker.....Bagley Hall, U. of W., Seattle, Wash.
 Historian—P. Land.....5038 17th Ave. N. E., Seattle, Wash.
 Chaplain—R. Lee.....5038 17th Ave. N. E., Seattle, Wash.

Beta-Pi..... Washington State College, Pullman, Wash.
 Regent—W. Powell.....1607 Star Route, Pullman, Wash.
 Vice-regent—Irl Zimmerman.....511 Colorado, Pullman, Wash.
 Secy.-Treas.—L. W. Dickinson.....Box 385 College Sta., Pullman, Wash.
 Historian—Wm. Atwater.....1709 Ruby, Pullman, Wash.
 Chaplain—Chas. Brown.....1607 Star Route, Pullman, Wash.

Beta-Rho..... College of Medicine, Loyola Univ., Chicago, Ill.
 Regent—J. W. Dennis.....305 N. Menard Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Vice-regent—A. V. Lindberg.....701 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.
 Treasurer—J. J. Kane.....701 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.
 Secretary—J. M. Warren.....2223 W'ton Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
 Historian—A. R. Hufford.....701 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.
 Chaplain—L. M. Thompson.....706 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.
 Chapter-house, 700 S. Ashland Blvd.

Beta-Sigma..... Ft. Worth School of Medicine, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Regent—J. L. Lattimore.....302 Burke-Burnett Bldg., Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Vice-regent—G. G. Clark.....c/o College, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Secretary—O. Lindley.....513 W. 5th St., Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Treasurer—W. H. Rogers.....c/o College, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Historian—Earl Carr.....City and County Hospital, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Chaplain—R. H. Needham.....c/o College, Ft. Worth, Tex.

Beta-TauMarquette University, Milwaukee, Wis.

Regent—M. F. BaldwinK Ψ House, 197 14th St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Vice-regent—L. F. VanDurenK Ψ House, 197 14th St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Secretary—C. W. Gaffron1826 Vliet St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Treasurer—L. HoffmanK Ψ House, 197 14th St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Historian—John Olk, Jr.194 11th St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Chaplain—A. L. MurphyK Ψ House, 197 14th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

Beta-Upsilon.....L. I. Hospital Medical College, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Regent—K. W. Barney.....K Ψ House, 188 Amity St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Vice-regent—J. Monfort.....K Ψ House, 188 Amity St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Secretary—A. Vanore.....1407 E. 2nd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Cor. Secy.—R. Bove.....K Ψ House, 188 Amity St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Treasurer—J. Chapman.....K Ψ House, 188 Amity St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Historian—H. M. Painton.....K Ψ House, 188 Amity St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Chaplain—W. Shields.....K Ψ House, 188 Amity St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Beta-PhiUniversity of Texas, Galveston, Tex.

Regent—F. H. Kilgore.....K Ψ House, 901 Boulevard, Galveston, Tex.
 Vice-regent820 Avenue D, Galveston, Tex.
 Secretary—L. S. Thompson.....K Ψ House, 901 Boulevard, Galveston, Tex.
 Treasurer—R. S. Mallard.....820 Ave. D, Galveston, Tex.
 Historian—N. B. Beaver.....1014 Ave. D, Galveston, Tex.
 ChaplainK Ψ House, Galveston, Tex.

Beta-Chi.....University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Regent—J. A. Fraser.....3034 Burnet Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Vice-regent—L. D. Allard.....32½ E. McMillan St., Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Secretary—W. J. Butt.....2005 Madison Rd., Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Treasurer—H. A. Schirmann.....32½ E. McMillan St., Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Historian—L. V. Kane.....32½ E. McMillan St., Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Chaplain—C. W. Justice.....32½ E. McMillan St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Beta-Psi.....University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.

Regent—E. C. Turner.....c/o College, Madison, Wis.
 Vice-regent—M. A. Phillips.....c/o College, Madison, Wis.
 Secretary—B. N. Drewry.....c/o College, Madison, Wis.
 Treasurer—J. A. Bossard.....c/o College, Madison, Wis.
 Historian—A. Stucky.....c/o College, Madison, Wis.
 Chaplain—W. M. Mercer.....c/o College, Madison, Wis.

Beta-Omega.....Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.

Regent—E. C. Albritton.....1720 E. Fairmount Ave., Baltimore, Md.
 Vice-regent—K. W. Ebeling.....Johns Hopkins Med. School, Baltimore, Md.
 Secretary—G. S. Sprague.....Johns Hopkins Med. School, Baltimore, Md.
 Treasurer—D. V. Hudson.....Johns Hopkins Med. School, Baltimore, Md.
 Hist.-Chap.—W. E. Chapin, Jr.Johns Hopkins Med. School, Baltimore, Md.

Gamma-Gamma. Coll. of Physicians & Surgeons, New York, N. Y.

Regent—J. H. Bliss.....346 W. 57th St., New York, N. Y.
 Vice-regentNew York, N. Y.
 Secretary—E. W. Claiborne.....346 W. 57th St., New York, N. Y.
 Treasurer—J. L. Lochner, Jr.346 W. 57th St., New York, N. Y.
 Historian—L. E. Stilwell.....415 W. 57th St., New York, N. Y.
 Chaplain—New York, N. Y.

Gamma-DeltaOhio Northern University, Ada, Ohio.

Regent—E. W. Seeley.....K Ψ House, 510½ S. Main St., Ada, Ohio.
 Vice-regent—C. S. Roof.....K Ψ House, 510½ S. Main St., Ada, Ohio.
 Secretary—R. E. Imhoff.....K Ψ House, 510½ S. Main St., Ada, Ohio.
 Treasurer—J. E. Hoffman.....K Ψ House, 510½ S. Main St., Ada, Ohio.
 Historian—O. P. Gray.....K Ψ House, 510½ S. Main St., Ada, Ohio.
 Chaplain—E. H. Baldwin.....K Ψ House, 510½ S. Main St., Ada, Ohio.

Gamma-EpsilonUniversity of Nebraska, Lincoln-Omaha, Neb.

Regent—R. A. Hardt.....345 N. 14th St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Vice-regent—H. A. Dana.....Lincoln, Neb.
 Secy.-Treas.—M. M. Bowles.....Lincoln, Neb.
 Historian—G. J. Barrett.....Lincoln, Neb.
 Chaplain—C. F. Stretton.....1620 R Street, Lincoln, Neb.

Gamma-Zeta**University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada.**

Regent—H. A. Brady*442 Euclid Ave., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Vice-regent.....Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Secy.-Treas.Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Historian.....Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Chaplain.....Toronto, Ont., Canada.

Gamma-Eta**University of Montana, Missoula, Mont.**

Regent—John F. Suchy.....406 S. 6th East, Missoula, Mont.
Vice-regent—C. W. Folkestad.....c/o University, Missoula, Mont.
Secy.-Treas.—H. E. Rakeman.....309 E. Pine, Missoula, Mont.
Historian—S. W. Curtis.....Preston Residence, Missoula, Mont.
Chaplainc/o University, Missoula, Mont.

* Acting

GRAND COUNCIL ANNOUNCEMENTS

The Grand Council announces the following petitions, charter grants and installations:

1. PSI CHAPTER (revived) installed in the College of Medicine of Baylor University at Dallas, Texas, on January 17, 1920, by Dr. C. A. Duncan (*Psi*), National Extension Committee; Dr. R. A. Trumbull (*Omega*), Regent Dallas Graduate Chapter; and Dr. C. A. Hannah (*Psi*), Dallas Graduate Chapter.
2. BETA-OMEGA installed in the Medical School of Johns Hopkins University at Baltimore, Md., on January 17, 1920, by Grand Regent, Dr. J. F. Grant of Boston and Grand Secretary and Treasurer Press W. Eldridge, Jr., of New York.
3. GAMMA-GAMMA installed in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York on March 19, 1920, by Grand Regent, Dr. Justin F. Grant of Boston and Grand Secretary and Treasurer P. W. Eldridge, Jr., of New York.
4. GAMMA-DELTA installed in the Ohio Northern University at Ada, Ohio, on March 20, 1920, by Dr. Charles A. Synder, (*Beta-Beta*) of Cleveland, member of the National Extension Committee.
5. GAMMA-EPSILON installed in the University of Nebraska at Lincoln-Omaha, Nebraska, on March 20, 1920, by Dr. C. E. Gilland, (*M*) and Dr. V. J. Fitz-Simon (*M*) of the National Extension Committee.
6. A petition from the University of Toronto, at Toronto, Ontario, Canada. Charter granted and chapter to be installed as GAMMA-ZETA CHAPTER in October.
7. A petition from the University of Montana at Missoula, Montana. Charter granted and chapter installed as GAMMA-ETA CHAPTER by Regent H. D. Truax of B-II and M. T. Brekke of Φ , on June 4 and 5, 1920.
8. A petition from the graduate membership of BETA-RHO in the State of Illinois. Charter granted and chapter to be installed as ILLINOIS STATE GRADUATE CHAPTER.
9. A petition from the graduate membership in the State of Mississippi. Charter granted and chapter to be installed as MISSISSIPPI STATE GRADUATE CHAPTER.
10. A petition from the graduate membership at Huntington, West Virginia. Charter granted and chapter to be installed as HUNTINGTON GRADUATE CHAPTER by R. K. Buford, M.D. (*K* and *B-P*), Regent of the West Virginia Graduate Chapter.

The Mask

VOL. XVII, No. 2

APRIL, 1920

WHOLE No. 70

DARK FIELD EXAMINATION IN PRIMARY SYPHILIS

BY AYRES, M.D.

Pathologist, Grady Hospital, Atlanta

Primary syphilis is a local infection at the beginning caused by the spirochaeta pallida, which is very slender, faintly refractile, spiral shaped and actively motile organism from ten to twenty micro-millimeters in length and about one-half of a micro-millimeter in width. The spirochaeta pallida has been demonstrated in most all lesions of syphilis. The chancre is the primary lesion of syphilis and it has certain definite characteristics, but these markings are not diagnostic. The lymph spaces and the lymph glands are involved early and the blood stream within a few weeks, then the organism is carried to every organ of the body. However, there are individuals who are infected with syphilis who never show any outward signs or local lesion of the infection.

In all suspicious sores, genital or extragenital, there should be made a dark field examination and the examination should be repeated until a positive finding occurs or the sore is healed. The organism is often hard to demonstrate in sores which are of long duration, and those which have begun to heal and to which spirochaeticidal agents have been applied. Here one must wait for the results of the Wassermann test, unless clinical manifestations are present. A Wassermann test, should be done once a week for two months on all cases where the organism is not found and if all reports are negative you can safely say that the patient is not leptic.

The primary lesion should be diagnosed at the earliest moment and by all means before the Wassermann test becomes positive. The element of time is therefore a great factor in early syphilis for the lymphatic system is soon involved and even the spinal fluid is sometimes found positive in the primary stage. Patients should be taught the importance of reporting to the physician for immediate examination and observation.

Many of the early manifestations of primary syphilis and the diagnostic signs are not recognizable, as a rule the primary lesion makes its advent as an innocent looking scratch or pimple and usually without pain. In a great many instances it is impossible to recognize the lesion. During the early stage of this disease, the patient is not necessarily

incapacitated from his usual vocation and most of these individuals do not look upon the small "scratch" as being a disease of a serious nature, and therefore they go for weeks and maybe for years without the proper treatment. The sore at this stage is not of such a scope that it effects the body to any great extent and as a rule it does not until the disease has passed the primary stage. Then there are a certain number of individuals who will either use some strong antiseptic or get some one else to, and we have some doctors who will apply a caustic to a primary lesion and when such measures have been used it is very difficult to make a diagnosis.

The fact that a certain percentage of these unfortunate individuals do not get the proper attention and treatment, is why such a large number of syphilitics never get well. In my mind comparatively few cases of syphilis are cured. For years we have been forced to maintain an insane asylum for hundreds of these unfortunate individuals who have become infected with this disease and for some reason or other they did not get well. Our State pays thousands of dollars each year for the maintenance of these who have become incurable.

Of the many methods in use for the detection of the spirochaeta pallida the dark field illuminator is the best, it is the most accurate, simple and rapid method that is used. And with some practice it is of no more difficulty than the gram's stain for the gonococcus. The dark field should be a part of the equipment of every physician who treats syphilis; and if this were true the diagnosis would be made much sooner than at present, and the patient would stand a better chance of being cured of this infection. A great many physicians wait for the clinical manifestations or the positive Wassermann before starting treatment, but with a positive dark field finding, you need not wait for the clinical signs or the positive Wassermann reaction, but begin treatment at once.

To demonstrate the organisms from the primary lesion, the chancre is cleansed well with cotton and normal saline or soap and water. If the sore has begun to heal the scab or the epithelium is removed, the chancre is lightly curretted or the edges scraped, then the sore is squeezed firmly between the forefinger and the thumb, and the blood wiped away for it is not wanted. Continue the pressure for several minutes and the serum that is pressed out is used for examination. A drop of this serum is placed on a slide and covered with a cover glass, seal this with a little melted paraffin or vaseline. As soon as sealed the slide should be examined under the dark field illuminator. The spirochaetae are silver spiral, refractile and motile.

The dark field examination is of great value in mixed sores of the genital tract, mucus patches and other sores about the mouth. It has happened more than once, that a patient presented himself for examination but he was told that the sore did not mean anything and was not a chancre, later he returns with a distinct masclar eruption on his body.

If all cases with suspicious sores were studied carefully and repeated examinations made, including the Wassermann test, they would be cured

of this dreaded disease. The chances of cure in the primary stage are better than when the blood gives a strongly positive reaction to the Wassermann test, and one would see fewer cases of Neuro-syphilis.

THE EARLY DIAGNOSIS OF TYPHOID AND PARATYPHOID INFECTIONS*

BY DR. HENRY J. GOECKEL, *Gamma, Plainfield, N. J.*

The extensive employment of typhoid and paratyphoid vaccine for immunization is liable to render the Widal agglutination reaction on the blood serum as usually employed of doubtful value in many cases of suspected typhoid infection.

While blood cultures may prove a valuable aid in such cases and in others before a typical Widal reaction is obtainable, the method is time-consuming and it is neither convenient nor a desirable procedure in many cases.

I have recently had several cases of suspected typhoid infection referred to the laboratory, which either failed to give the agglutination reaction for typhoid and paratyphoid bacilli or gave only a partial agglutination of doubtful diagnosis value.†

In the first case which led to the investigation incorporated in this paper, the blood serum failed to show any agglutination. On the very day that the Widal reaction was made, the pathologic interne, while making the urine examinations, noted a moderate number of pus cells and numerous motile rod bacteria in the urine from this case. The specimens had been obtained at least four hours before the blood. As it was not secured aseptically, another one was obtained with a sterile catheter directly into a sterile container. This urine likewise showed pus and numerous motile rod bacteria.

Upon subjecting the lightly centrifuged bacterial suspension (without washing) to a series of agglutination tests, they proved to be paratyphoid bacilli, Type B.

The agglutinating sera employed had the following titer: typhoid, 1-4000; paratyphoid Typhoid A and B, each 1-10,000; coli, 1-2,000. They were employed in the following dilutions; Typhoid, 1-2000; paratyphoid A and B, each in 1-5000, and the coli serum in 1-1000 dilution. All gave an entirely negative test except the paratyphoid B serum.

The blood count showed 73% polymorphonuclear neutrophile leucocytes, 22.6% lymphocytes, and 4.4% mononuclear leucocytes.

The temperature was 104.2° F., the highest attained until discharged.

*From the Clinical and Pathological Laboratory of Muhlenberg Hospital, Plainfield, N. J.

†Suspensions of live bacilli are employed by the hanging drop microscopic method. Agglutination and inhibition of motility are both noted in dilutions of 1-20 to 1-120.

The urine showed a distinct trace of albumin, moderate indican test, moderate pus, few oxalate crystals and numerous motile rod bacteria.

The very next day a case was sent into the hospital for observation as a suspected case of appendicitis.

Child 4 years, 11 months, 9/24/19. The day of admission the maximum temperature was 101.8° F. dropping to 99.9° F. The white cell count showed 17,000 cells per c.mm. of which 76% were polynuclear leucocytes and 24% mononuclear cells.

The Widal reaction on the blood showed partial agglutination for typhoid only in the 1-20 dilution. A catheterized urine as in the preceding case showed a moderate number of isolated leucocytes and a moderate number of motile rod bacteria. These when tested with agglutinating sera of the same dilutions as in the preceding case, proved to be typhoid bacilli.

9/25/19.—Widal reaction on blood agglutinated to 1-60 dilution.

9/28/19.—Highest temperature was attained, 103.8° F.

10/1/19.—Widal reaction on blood agglutinated to 1-20 dilution.

10/3/19.—W. C. C. 18,000; polynuclear leucocytes 52%; mononuclear cells 45%; eosinophiles, 3%.

10/5/19.—Routine urine examination was negative.

In the third case in the series the data given was that a month previous, the patient (a boy of 10 years) showed a temperature of 104° F. At the same time the lower right abdominal quadrant proved tense and tender. Upon consultation it was decided to remove the appendix which was found to be moderately inflamed. The case apparently made an uneventful recovery only to show the same temperature elevation four weeks later without any apparent physical distress, etc.

10/3/19.—Blood count showed 5,800 white cells of which 45.5% were polynuclears; 39% lymphocytes; and 15.5% were mononuclear leucocytes.

10/4/19.—Widal reaction positive for typhoid. On the same day the urine showed a moderate number of motile rod bacteria, no pus and no casts. The bacteria were concentrated by centrifuging at high speed. Most of the supernatant urine was decanted, and the residue was thoroughly agitated to break up any possible clumps resulting from the centrifuging. When subjected to a series of agglutination tests as were the preceding cases, they proved to be typhoid bacilli.

SUMMARY

In the first case while the Widal reaction and the blood count were in no way indicative of a typhoid or paratyphoid infection on the day of examination, the paratyphoid bacilli were identified in the urine.

In the second case the blood count was likewise of no value, in fact it was somewhat suggestive of a leucocytosis. The Widal reaction was doubtful, while the bacilli in the urine were identified as typhoid bacilli seven days before a typical Widal reaction was obtained and nine days before the blood count was typical.

In the third case the bacilli were identified at the same time that the blood count and Widal reaction showed typical for typhoid.

CONCLUSIONS

Although it is stated that the typhoid and paratyphoid bacilli appear in the urine some time after the second week of infection, the cases examined showed:

1. That it is possible to obtain and identify them in the urine by agglutinins before the blood shows a positive Widal reaction or typical cell count.
2. By this means a prompt report was given than if blood culture had been resorted to.
3. It is a more definite method of identification of the infection than is identifying agglutinins in the patient's blood serum.
4. It is more positive and eliminates reliance on the Widal reaction on blood serum.
5. It should be resorted to whenever possible in patients who may have a natural or acquired agglutinating capacity due to previous infection or through the use of vaccines.

HEXAMETHYLENAMINE INTERFERES WITH THE TEST FOR INDOXYL IN URINE*

BY DR. HENRY J. GOECKEL, *Gamma, Plainfield, N. J.*

Knowing that formaldehyde when added to urine prevents the Obermeyer hydrochloric acid-ferric chloride reagent from reducing the indoxyl compounds to indican, I wish to call to the attention of those using this reagent that the administration of hexamethylenamine (i. e., urotropin, formin, etc.,) likewise prevents the reduction to indican.

This can be easily demonstrated by taking a urine high in indoxyl content, mixing with it some urine from a person taking hexamethylenamine, and applying the test.

The result will be a negative of very slight indican production while a control with an equal volume of the original urine will give a pronounced indican test.

*From the Clinical and Pathological Laboratory of Muhlenberg Hospital.

CASE OF INTUSSUSCEPTION WITH GANGRENOUS APPENDIX IN AN EIGHT MONTHS' OLD BABY

ROBERT K. BUFORD, M.D., K AND B-P, *Sheltering Arms Hospital, Hansford, W. Va.*

History.—A well nourished girl, aged 8 months, referred by Dr. G. S. Hartley, while sitting up in bed playing, commenced crying with severe abdominal pain, which was evidently of paroxysmal character, and was followed by vomiting. The child became pale and listless. The bowels had moved three times during the day; the last stool was normal and contained no blood. On palpation of the abdomen, a tumor mass was found in the right hypochondriac region. The body assumed a position of opisthotonos following another sudden paroxysm of pain. Rectal examination was negative. Blood and mucus, but no fecal matter, were obtained by enemas. A diagnosis of intussusception was made and the baby was brought to the Sheltering Arms Hospital within thirty-six hours after the onset, and I saw her, in consultation with Dr. Hartley, and confirmed his diagnosis. A tumor mass was demonstrated by fluoroscopic examination.

Operation.—A right rectus incision was made under ether anesthesia. An ileocecal intussusception was found, the ileum being invaginated into the cecum, which was pushed up into the ascending colon. The appendix was gangrenous throughout. The involved intestines were injected but showed no gangrene. There was some free fluid, serious in character, in the peritoneal cavity. The blood supply of the obstructed intestine was not impaired. The intussusception was reduced by a slow general milking process; the appendix was removed and the wound closed in the usual manner without drainage. The operation was performed in twenty minutes, and the baby was awake before leaving the table.

Postoperative treatment.—This consisted in the prevention of reverse peristalsis, and in stimulation, nourishment, and combating intestinal toxemia. Morphin sulphate was given as indicated, beginning with 1/120 grain and in increasing quantities every hour until 1/16 grain was reached. Then as a routine measure, this drug was continued in doses of 1/16 grain every four hours for the first seventy-two hours. The toxins were counteracted by protoclysis and hypodermoclysis of physiologic sodium chlorid and 5 per cent. glucose solutions, respectively.

No nourishment was given by mouth for the first thirty-six hours, after which time, breast milk was fed every two hours in one-half ounce feedings. This was continued until the morning of the fourth day, when the child was put to the breast and allowed to nurse ten minutes every four hours until the mother began menstruating. Artificial feeding was then resorted to until the subsidence of all menstrual phenomena; at alternate periods it was given all the distilled water it would take.

Postoperative Course.—The wound healed by first intention and the baby was discharged from the hospital three weeks after operation.

1920 G. C. CONVENTION INVITATION

Louisville, Kentucky.
April 5, 1920.

The Grand Council, Kappa Psi Fraternity:
Greeting:

The Kentucky Graduate Chapter, Beta-Mu Chapter, and Upsilon Chapter, request the honor of entertaining the 1920 Grand Council Convention in Louisville, Ky.

Our city is admirably located and furnishes all the accommodations that could be desired for this convention. Louisville is also the stronghold of Kappa Psi in Kentucky and our respective chapters feel assured that we could make the 1920 Grand Council Convention a red-letter occasion in the annals of Kappa Psi, should we be so exceedingly fortunate as to be extended the exceptional privilege of having this convention.

Hoping that the Grand Council will consider our petition favorably and grant us this much desired honor we eagerly await your action which will mean so much to Kappa Psi in Kentucky.

Fraternally yours,

RR. AUSTIN R. MIDDLETON,
Secretary Kentucky Graduate Chapter.

WM. E. APPLEHAUS,
Secretary Beta-Mu Chapter.

C. B. GOINGS,
Secretary Upsilon Chapter.

INSTALLATION OF PSI

BY DR. C. A. DUNCAN, *Psi, Professor of Materia Medica, Baylor University*

I am sorry that my report of the installation of revived Psi is so late in being presented but a series of circumstances have made an earlier report impossible.

About the middle of December unofficial word was received that fraternities were to be permitted in the medical department of Baylor University. "Live Wire Morris" immediately telegraphed the Grand Council and received authority to revive Psi chapter. To start the ball rolling Dr. Hannah and "yours truly" entertained the six active Kappa Psis in the school from other colleges at a Sunday night dinner, at the Oriental Hotel, December 14 and helped them form a temporary organization. About twenty-five prospective fraternity men were informally discussed and it was decided to have a get-together meeting with these men, the faculties and graduates immediately after the holidays. On Saturday night, December 20, about twenty-five faculty

and graduate members met with the actives and a number of prospectives at a dinner at the Oriental Hotel. Matters fraternal were informally discussed and the encouragement and assistance of the faculty and graduate members pledged to the men who were to be active in the revived chapter.

The holidays intervening and a series of basketball games early in January made January 17 the earliest date possible for installation of the chapter. As a preliminary and to put a little spice into the proceedings four men, C. L. Connor, C. C. McClure, E. W. Cava and J. C. Spalone, were initiated. The temporary officers were made the permanent officers of the chapter and as per Grand Council instructions, with the assistance of Drs. Trumbull, *Omega* and Hannah, *Psi*, I instituted *Psi* Chapter and installed the following officers: C. E. Morris, *Beta-Rho*, Regent; T. J. Evers, *Beta-Upsilon*, Vice-regent; L. W. Chilton, *Beta-Sigma*, Secretary; W. E. Haley, *Beta-Sigma*, Treasurer; C. L. Connor, *Psi*, Historian.

Prospects for *Psi* are good. A number of high class men have been pledged and will be initiated at an early date. There has been considerable fraternity activity in the student body and the advice of the older men to the new chapter has been to establish *Psi* carefully and surely rather than to seek a large membership to proceed cautiously and deliberately as we must look to the future as much as to the present and a strong fraternity of unquestionable character is rather to be sought than a large membership hurriedly acquired which might offer occasion for regrets in the future.

The charter members are G. E. Morris and S. Winters, B-P; T. J. Evers, B-T; L. W. Chilton, W. E. Haley and R. C. Smith, B-S; and C. L. Connor, C. C. McClure, J. C. Spalone and E. W. Cava.

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY

For more than seventy years Baylor University has played a conspicuous and forceful part in the education and training of the nation and particularly of Texas and the Southern States. Its influence for good has steadily grown and, together with the prominence and achievements of its graduates, evidences the high standard which it has consistently maintained in the development of character as well as in the thorough training of its graduates.

The University makes a comprehensive whole which offers the students the great advantages of a university education and such elasticity of curricula and such economy of time as would be difficult to obtain in separate institutions. A commendable readiness to adopt improved educational methods and to provide modern facilities has been a feature of the University's history and such additions have been promptly made as would insure that its students profited to the fullest extent in the profes-

sional advancement which it has steadily encouraged. Among recent advances may be mentioned the amalgamation of the Fort Worth Medical School and the State Dental College of Dallas with the Department of Medicine of the University. These two colleges have brought to the University a strong addition to its faculty and largely increased facilities, in addition to the helpful interest of its large number of prominent alumni.

The University comprises The College of Arts and Sciences, The College of Fine Arts, and The School of Education, located at Waco, Texas. The College of Medicine, a recognized College of "A" grade, The College of Dentistry, The College of Pharmacy, located at Dallas, Texas.

Dallas, the geographical center of a wonderful country, thickly populated, has offered the opportunity of developing a great medical center. The merging of the Medical Department of the Texas Christian University with the Baylor University College of Medicine has simplified the progress of medical education in this section. Rapid progress is now being made in the development of building plans which will add immediately a ten-story surgical building, allowing the present large sanitarium to be devoted to medicine, obstetrics and kindred conditions. Along with this, is promised a new college building, which will take care of the ever growing needs of the Medical Department. The Baptist people, in their campaign for missions, education and benevolence to take place this fall, have set aside a very handsome sum for the endowment of the Medical Department, which, in all probability, will meet the wishes of the most optimistic in the faculty.

BETA-OMEGA INSTALLATION

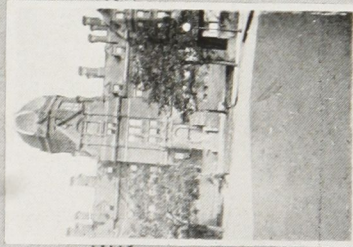
BY W. E. CHAPIN, *Historian*

In the Fall of 1919 a lone Kappa Psi brother arrived at Johns Hopkins to enter school. He had in mind the object of the Fraternity, "Fraternal Bonds" but on looking around found no chapter here, so he set about to change the conditions. To make a long story short, a young chapter was soon organized, of men who revered the ideals of industry, sobriety, mutual fellowship and esteem, and who desired to make closer these bonds among themselves and between them and the great group of others who hold them.

This wish was granted January 17, when Beta-Omega installation took place at the Emerson Hotel, Baltimore. The occasion was an exceedingly happy one. Brothers flocked in from both neighboring and distant parts. Brother Spencer from *Eta*, Brother Earle from *Beta-Delta*, Brother Langan, *Beta-Eta*, Brother Kleinstuber, from *Philadelphia Graduate*, Brother Demopoulos, *Beta-Lambda*, and Brother Reed from *Washington Graduate*, and Brother Barney from *Beta-Upsilon*



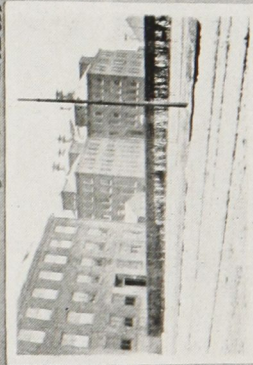
E.C. ALBRITTON
REGENT OF BETA-OMEGA



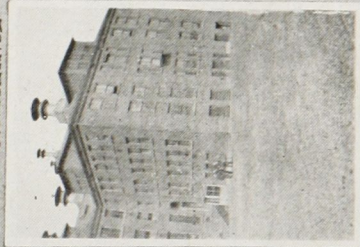
J.H.U. HOSPITAL
MAIN ENTRANCE



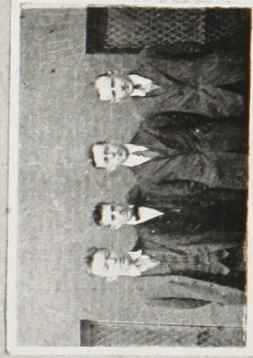
E.C. ALBRITTON



ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGICAL
BLDGs.



PHYSIOLOGICAL BLDG.



EBELING - CHAPIN
SPRAGUE - HUDSON

JOHN HOPKINS

BETA OMEGA

and Brother Montfort from *Brooklyn Graduate* were welcome delegates, and added much to the broadly characteristic appearance of the Kappa Psi assembly. *Delta*, our neighbor in Baltimore, and *Baltimore Graduate*, were present almost en masse.

Together with *Beta-Omega* installation, *Delta's* initiation of new members took place, and the baby chapter felt quite honored by being so closely in touch with such a good bunch of older brothers. Grand Regent Justin F. Grant, M.D. and Grand Secretary and Treasurer P. W. Eldridge presided at the ceremonies, having come all the way from far away Massachusetts and New York for the occasion. The initiation of the new brothers first took place, after which the officers of *Beta-Omega* were installed. The officers of the new chapter were impressed with the responsibility they bore, but were cheered by the presence and support of the large gathering of brothers.

But the banquet waits—as indeed it waited that evening—so we must leave the ceremonies of installation and look upon a less serious assembly of the same Knights of Psi, together with a number of visitors not members, gathered around a goodly dinner, in spite of H. C. L.

Among other articles much enjoyed, we ate the oysters on half shell served us, with pleasant memories of the remains of the one ancient member who betrayed his oath. Letters from the ranks of Psi throughout the country were read, after which a number of speakers were heard. Dr. Grant, Grand Regent, led off the speakers with "The Aims of Kappa Psi" which naturally would be a good subject to start any Kappa Psi banquet with. Dr. Reeder, Regent Balto. Graduate Chapter, whose name has appeared many a time in the list of Grand Officers in the front of THE MASK, followed with "Reminiscences of Kappa Psi." This speaker has a personality which made his younger brothers in Kappa Psi proud to be the brother of one who held such feelings for the fraternity. Grand Secretary and Treasurer Eldridge gave us some inside facts on the early struggles of Kappa Psi, a glimpse of the work of the older men who have put their hearts into the development of our great organization. Extremely interesting were the experiences Dr. Samuel of Wilmington related of his British Service during the war.

Following this speaker, friends from the other fraternities at Hopkins, guests of Kappa Psi, were called on. A good word was heard from Phi Chi, Nu Sigma Nu, Phi Delta Epsilon, and from A K K. We have started out on good terms with the other fraternities here, and with no idea of isolation or hold-off-ishness, and we listened to these speakers with particular interest.

Brother Lombard, Regent of *Delta*, Dr. Robertson and Dr. Black of *Baltimore Graduate*, and the members of other chapters of Kappa Psi who were present were then heard from, and their messages enjoyed. It was with regret that the assembly broke up before all speakers were heard from, owing to the necessity that some of the men had to catch early morning trains. The letters of congratulation from other chap-

ters and officers deserve particular mention. To have such letters flowing in from all over the country, with good words and good wishes, makes a fellow begin to realize immediately on his investment in mutual fellowship and esteem. Beta-Omega has a debt of appreciation to pay to all chapters of Kappa Psi, and the gratefulness expressed by our Regent is indeed in the hearts of the whole chapter. Particularly was appreciation expressed to *Delta*, our elder brother in the University of Maryland for their support to Grand Historian and Editor Bliss for encouragement that has been never tiring, and to our Grand Officers who were present. We feel it quite an honor to have had our Grand Regent officiate at our birth, and to have had the aid of so many other brothers as we came into the world. Fifty-six Kappa Psis were present at the installation dinner. Fifty-six brothers shook hands when the assembly adjourned in the early morning hours. The grip of Psi with hearty good wishes for personal success and success of the chapters represented was given many times that night and pride in the "oldest and the largest" was in the hearts of all as the curtain fell on this very happy occasion.

In this letter to THE MASK we wish to thank the other chapters for their messages, and to send them greetings. We are still in swaddling clothes, but we don't like that style and are not going to wear them long. Our officers are listed below.

Regent, Errett C. Albritton; Vice-regent, Karl W. Ebeling; Secretary, George S. Sprague; Treasurer, David V. Hudson; Chaplain and Historian, W. E. Chapin.

P. S.—All our other members are getting along nicely! Watch us grow!

A BRIEF SKETCH OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

BY W. E. CHAPIN, *Historian*, B-Ω

In 1867 the Johns Hopkins University was incorporated. Reading over the history of this event we are struck with the desire of the founders to make of this a true promoter of higher education, and something real in the life of the community. From a small building in a crowded downtown section the University has grown steadily, stretching its roots further and further into the rich ground made possible by its motto "Know the truth and the truth shall make you free." Gradually additions were made to the University buildings, until finally a large central building was erected, and the trustees could really feel Johns Hopkins moving forward with the force of enterprise. Johns Hopkins Hospital was dedicated a few years afterwards, and this paved the way for the opening of the Medical School, October 1, 1893.

A small group of men, among whom the names of Mall Welch and Osler, stand out with vivid clearness, instilled with the new and funda-

mentally clearer ideas of medical teaching, and also with the integral and coördinate parts to be played by the Hospital and the Medical School, were the leaders in the newly founded Medical department of the University. Believing in high standards of preparation and insisting on a high quality of work by their students they set out to limit classes to their facilities and laid special emphasis on practical work in laboratories, dispensaries, and wards of the hospital. Men and women were admitted on an equal footing from the first.

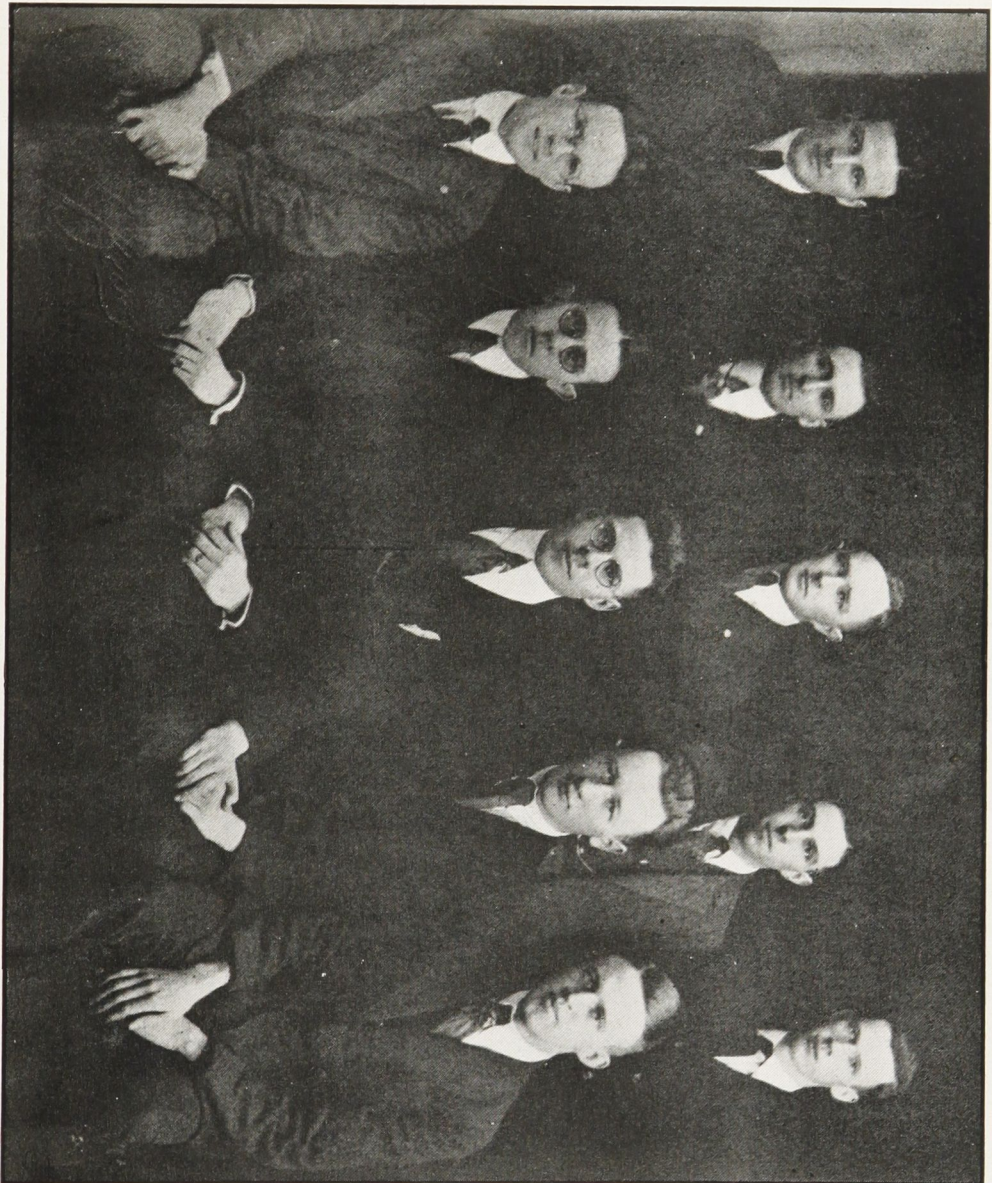
These standards have been consistently maintained, and while their primary aim has been to train practitioners for their chosen profession, the necessity of training in the underlying medical sciences has not been overlooked. Their theory has been that broad success is dependent upon broad basic preliminary education.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS OF KENTUCKY GRADUATE CHAPTER

C. R. Newkirk, 1506 Highland Ave., Louisville.
Dave Jackson, Jr., 2408 Longest Ave., Louisville.
Floyd Housman, 734 Sutcliffe Ave., Louisville.
J. A. Krieger, 3104 S. 4th Ave., Louisville.
A. T. Schreiber, 2nd and Chestnut, Louisville.
Morgan Berry, Augusta, Ark.
Thos. G. Griffin, Blossom, Tex.

B-Ω AND Γ-Γ INSTALLATIONS

We regret that the unfortunate loss in the mails of Grand Regent J. F. Grant's accounts of the installations of BETA-OMEGA at Hopkins in Baltimore, and GAMMA-GAMMA at P. & S. in New York prevents us from running these articles in this issue. The carbon copies, which were also sent in a second attempt, were never received at the office of publication. However, we will give prominent space to both in the fall number as it is impossible to hold up this issue longer.



Top: Kennedy, Manning, Claiborne, Wilbur, C. E. Thomson.
Bottom: Stilwell, Lochner, Bliss, Prout, Dishough.

GAMMA-GAMMA, 1919-20

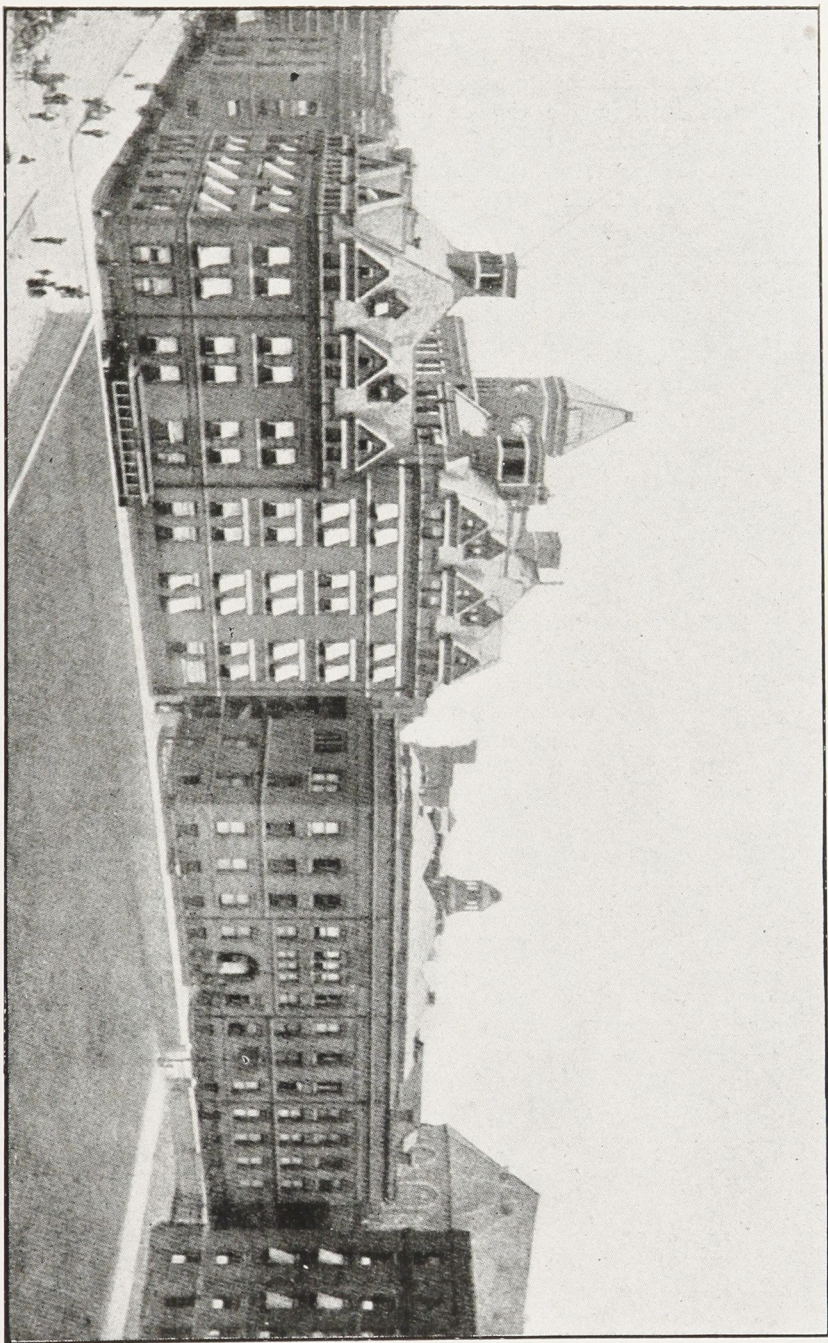
THE COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS OF NEW YORK

HISTORICAL STATEMENT

King's College—the original foundation of Columbia University—organized a medical faculty in 1767 and was the first institution in the North American Colonies to confer the degree of Doctor of Medicine in course. The first individuals to graduate in medicine from the College were Robert Tucker and Samuel Kissam, who received the degree of Bachelor of Medicine in May, 1769, and that of Doctor of Medicine in May, 1770, and May, 1771, respectively. Instruction in medicine was given from this time on until the work of the College was broken up by the War of the Revolution. In 1784 an act was passed making Columbia College in the City of New York the successor of King's College, and instruction was resumed in the academic department. Eight years later the medical faculty was reestablished and was continued until 1814, when the Medical Faculty of Columbia College was merged in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, which had received an independent charter in 1807. In 1860 by agreement between the trustees of the two institutions, the College of Physicians and Surgeons became the Medical Department of Columbia College, and from that time on the diplomas of the graduates were signed by the President of Columbia College as well as by the President of the College of Physicians and Surgeons. The connection was only a nominal one, however, until 1891, when the College was definitely merged in the University.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

The College of Physicians and Surgeons occupies a group of buildings given by the late William H. Vanderbilt, his sons Cornelius, William K., Frederick W., and George W. Vanderbilt, and Mr. and Mrs. William D. Sloane, which buildings stand upon thirty contiguous lots of land, bounded on the south, west and north by Fifty-ninth Street, Amsterdam Avenue, and Sixtieth Street, respectively, and lying immediately opposite the Roosevelt Hospital. The buildings comprise the main College buildings, the Vanderbilt Clinic, and the Sloane Hospital for Women. In these buildings, which have a floor space of 100,000 square feet, are situated the lecture halls, the recitation rooms, and the laboratories, under the supervision of their respective professors, all thoroughly equipped for the routine work of the regular classes and for the special original and research work of the advanced students, and officers of the several departments. The laboratories comprise those for the departments of physiology, anatomy, biological chemistry, embryology and histology, pharmacology, pathology, clinical pathology, bacteriology, medicine, neurology, and surgery. An addition to the building has been completed which adds 19,000 square feet to the laboratory facilities of the College, both for teaching and for research.



COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS, NEW YORK

THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL

The alliance brought about by the mutual action of the two boards of trustees between the College of Physicians and Surgeons and the Presbyterian Hospital, in 1911, permits the scientific and clinical direction by the University of the medical, surgical, and pathological services of the hospital. The Presbyterian Hospital contemplates the building of a new plant, in which the present arrangements will be far surpassed, both in scientific facilities and in the number of beds. This development has placed the College in the enviable position where its clinical facilities are commensurate with the laboratory development which has taken place during the last ten years.

LIBRARIES

The libraries of the College of Physicians and Surgeons consist of a general reference library and reading room, and the special libraries of various departments. It contains 40,000 volumes and as many pamphlets, which include a collection of latest text-books and monographs, and the most important current medical journals.

GEORGE CROCKER SPECIAL RESEARCH FUND

This Fund was established by a legacy from the late Mr. George Crocker for the purpose of conducting an investigation on the subject of cancer. The research laboratories of the Fund are situated at 1145 Amsterdam Avenue, on the northeast corner of 116th Street. The object of the Fund is the promotion of research in the diagnosis, cure, and cause of cancer.

VANDERBILT CLINIC

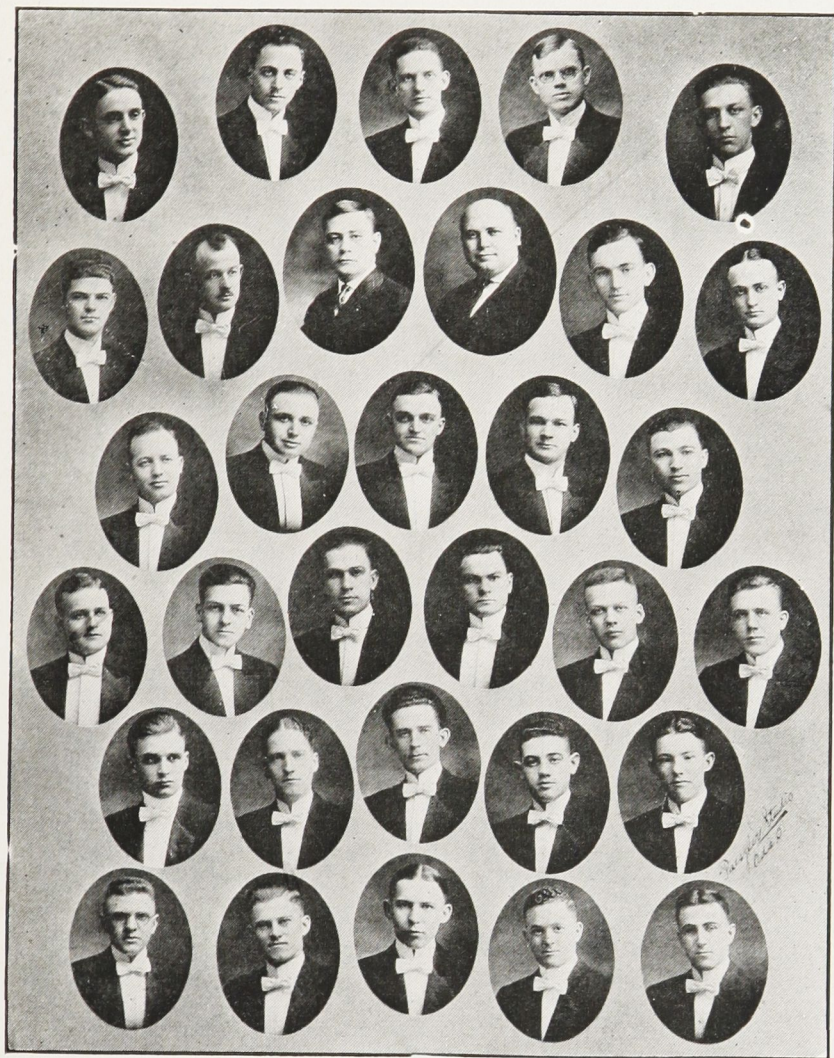
The Vanderbilt Clinic is a fully equipped dispensary for the sick poor. The building is so arranged that each department has a room for practical instruction to students in small sections, in addition to the rooms devoted to the treatment of patients, there are also a large theater for clinical lectures and a smaller lecture hall. During the year 1917, 31,560 patients were treated, making 151,771 visits to the clinic.

THE SLOANE HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN

The Sloane Hospital for Women is situated at the corner of Fifty-ninth Street and Amsterdam Avenue. The wards of the hospital furnish 107 obstetrical beds, 100 babies' cribs, and 25 gynecological beds. In addition, there are 38 private rooms, and ample accommodations for the house staff, nurses, and students.

CLINICS AT OTHER HOSPITALS

The College is strongly represented on the staffs of most of the general and special hospitals of New York. These hospitals are as follows: Presbyterian Hospital, Roosevelt, Bellevue, St. Luke's, New York, St. Mary's Free Hospital for Children, Lenox Hill Hospital, Mount Sinai Hospital, City Hospital, Willard Parker Scarlet Fever and Recep-



CHARTER MEMBERS, GAMMA-DELTA

Top row, left to right: Baker, J. E. Hoffman, Prillaman, Gray, Herr.
 Fifth row: Summers, Seeley, Prof. Hamsher, Dean Raabe, Farrow, Inhoff.
 Fourth row: McCartney, Ashton, Botkin, Roof, Ernsberger.
 Third row: Sullinger, C. L. Hoffman, Stewart, Thomas, Bosler, Duvall.
 Second row: Hood, Davison, Baldwin, Clark, Davis.
 Bottom row: Beck, E. H. Hoffman, Scott, Pace, Griebing.

tion Hospital, New York, Foundling Hospital, Babies Hospital, New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, Herman Knapp, Memorial Eye Hospital, Manhattan Eye, Ear, and Throat Hospital, Montefiore Home and Hospital, and the Lincoln Hospital.

INSTALLATION OF GAMMA-DELTA

BY DR. CHARLES A. SNYDER, B-B

March 20 marked another step in the advancement of our Fraternity, the occasion being the installation of Gamma-Delta at Ohio Northern University, Ada, Ohio.

Ada is a beautiful, little typical college town. A mighty fine place for a Chapter of Kappa Psi. Brother Seeley, formerly of Beta-Beta, Western Reserve University, chose to complete his college work at Ohio Northern; being "supersaturated"—so to speak—with the spirit of Kappa Psi, just naturally had to tell the fellows of our Fraternity.

Brother Seeley did some very good work in the selection of a nucleus, which grew in number until thirty-two men were selected to become charter members of Gamma-Delta. The quality is there too as well as quantity. However, it is not the wish of the writer to throw too many bouquets, he admits without reservation, that those thirty-two new members have left him with a very favorable impression, and he believes that they will develop into one of the leading Chapters of our Fraternity.

The faculty of the Department produced two members, Professor Raabe, who is Dean, and Professor H. L. Hampsher both very fine men, who have fraternity work at heart. Their matured judgment will be an asset in the decisions on the more important questions.

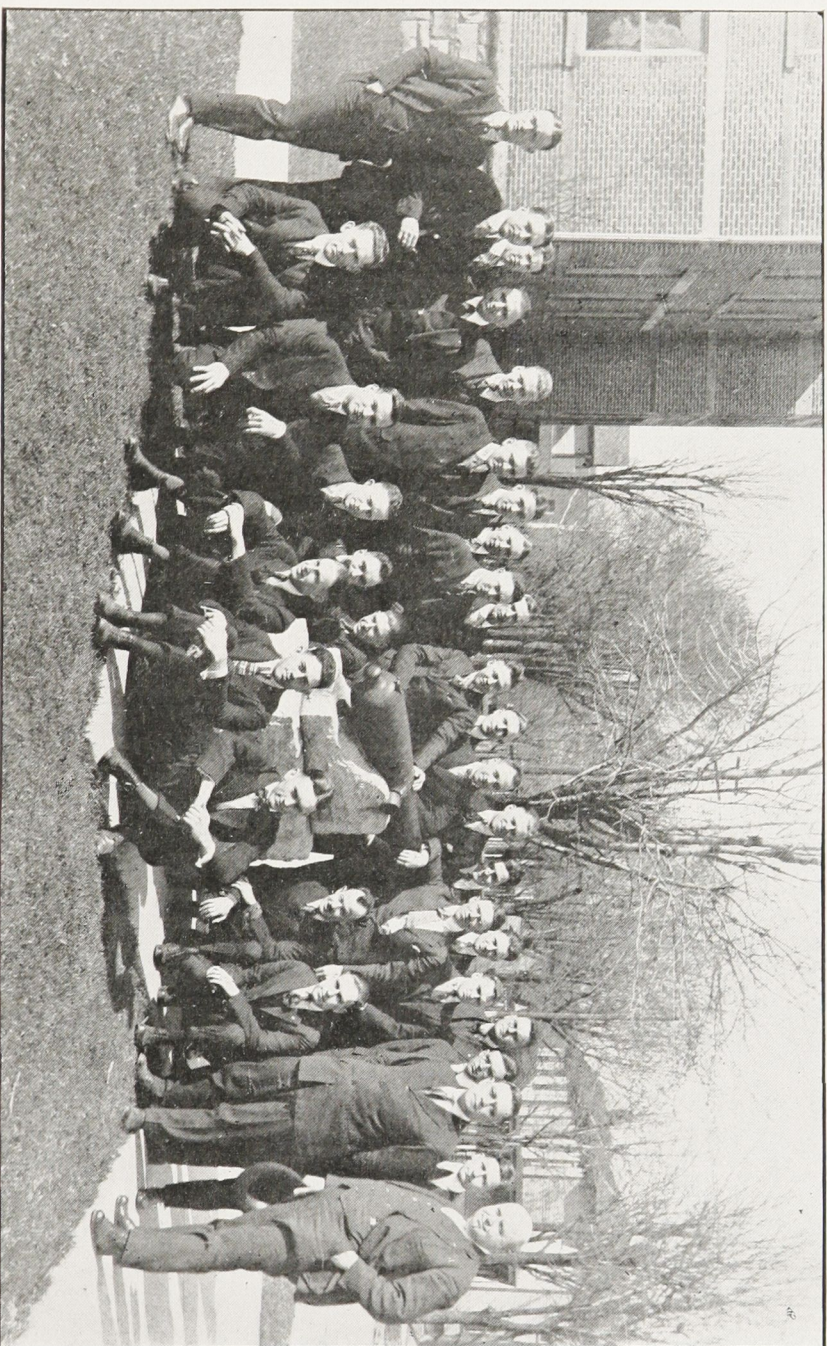
The following officers were elected and installed in regular order: Regent, E. W. Seeley; Vice-regent, C. Roof; Secretary, R. E. Imhoff; Treasurer, J. E. Hoffman; Historian, O. P. Gray; Chaplain, E. Baldwin.

Our newly made brothers at Gamma-Delta we welcome you into our midst, we stand ever ready to coöperate with you in any way in order to further the interests of Kappa Psi and feel confident that we will see big things doing at Ada.

OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY

On August 14, 1871, in a three-story brick building erected on the campus where the Lehr Memorial now stands, the Northwestern Ohio Normal School, with Henry Soloman Lehr at its head, was formally opened "for the instruction and training of teachers in the science of education, the art of teaching and the best methods of governing schools."

In 1885 the name was changed to Ohio Normal University, the policy and management remaining the same.



GAMMA-DELTA ON "THE GREEN"

The school was under private control from the outset until September, 1898, when the owners sold to the Central Ohio (now the West Ohio) Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church the real estate, personal property and equipment belonging to the school. Under the new administration, as fast as existing contracts permitted, the departments, theretofore semi-independent, were reorganized under one management, and the respective heads, designated deans, were placed on salary instead of commission. At the same time instruction in the main school was made departmental, with the head teacher in each department director thereof.

In 1904 the institution was rechartered under the name Ohio Northern University.

In the spring of 1910 the Trustees recognized the College of Liberal Arts as distinct from the Normal School, and appointed a dean in charge. The courses leading to the scholastic degrees were strengthened, the standard number of hours required for the bachelor degrees adopted, and the conferring of the Master's degree discontinued until such time as the resources of the institution should permit organization for post-graduate instruction.

The Campus lies in a resident portion of Ada, Ohio, a few blocks south of the Pennsylvania Station. In the midst of the campus stand four memorial buildings: On the south side, the *Dukes Memorial* with commodious classrooms, offices and laboratories, devoted to science, mathematics and engineering; in the center, the *Lehr Memorial*, in which are located the executive offices, the Y. M. and Y. W. C. A. rooms, the library and reading rooms, the College of Law and College of Commerce, and a magnificent auditorium for chapel and other public meetings; to the north, the *Hill Memorial*, devoted to language, history, philosophy and education; in this building are the mechanical and electrical laboratories and the attractive halls of the Franklin and Philomathean literary societies. In the northeast angle of the campus is located *Brown Memorial*, fitted and equipped for gymnasium and armory and used as an assembly hall for social functions. Recently a wing has been added, with extensive equipment and special appliances for instruction in Domestic Science. *Pharmacy Hall*, in the northwest angle, especially arranged and equipped for the College of Pharmacy, contains also the spacious assembly room of the Adelphean Literary Society. Just outside, southwest of the quadrangle, is *Music Hall* with its assembly room, offices and private practice rooms, cozy and convenient.

Ada, the seat of the Ohio Northern University, is an attractive little city in Northwestern Ohio, on the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Division of the Pennsylvania Railroad. Fifteen miles east of Lima and twenty-eight west of Upper Sandusky. Railroad connection is made at Lima with the Baltimore and Ohio and the Lake Erie & Western division of the New York Central Lines and the Erie Railroad. Connection is also made at Upper Sandusky with the Hocking Valley, at Forest, sixteen miles east, with the Big Four, and at Dunkirk, ten miles east, with the Ohio Central Lines.



TWO VIEWS AT OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY

The University comprises the following: The College of Liberal Arts, The College of Education, The College of Engineering, The College of Law, The College of Medicine and Pharmacy, The A. D. Julliard College of Music, The College of Commerce, The College of Agriculture, The School of Expression, The School of Fine Arts, The Preparatory School, The Department of Military Instruction.

O. P. GRAY, H.

INSTALLATION OF GAMMA-EPSILON

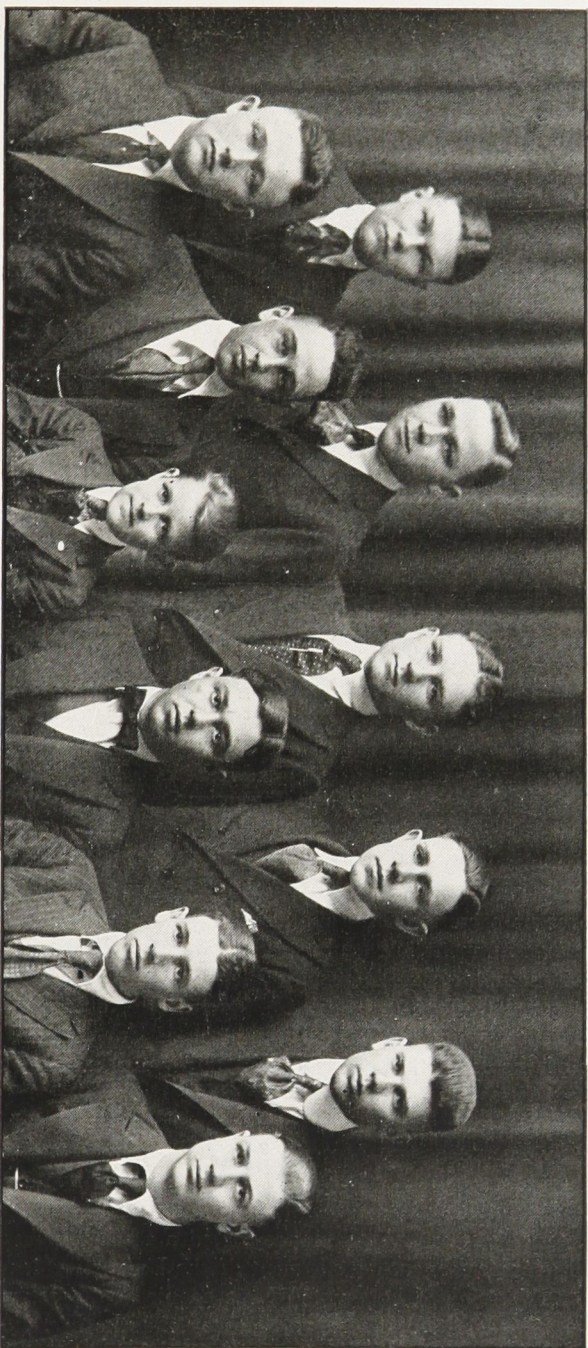
BY PROF. C. E. GILLAND AND PROF. V. J. FITZ-SIMON, M and B-N

It gives me great pleasure to report the installation of Gamma-Epsilon Chapter of Kappa Psi Fraternity at the University of Nebraska.

On March 20, 1920, Professor Fitz-Simon and myself caught the 1:40 train for Lincoln, taking along with us nine Loyal Knights of Psi from Beta-Nu, arriving in Lincoln about 4:00 P. M. Our train being late, we missed the petitioning body at the station, but soon found them at the school. We then proceeded to the Hotel Lincoln, where our brothers-to-be had made arrangements for an elaborate banquet at 6:30 P. M., twenty-three being present. After the banquet, Professor Fitz-Simon gave the men some good advice and the writer proceeded with the necessary instructions previous to the installation. After the tables were cleared away, Beta-Nu proceeded with the work and Gamma Epsilon was then dully installed. I want to say that Gamma-Epsilon is composed of a bunch of real live wires and Kappa Psi may well be proud of its baby chapter.

On Sunday, Secretary MacDowell of the Nebraska State Board took us on a sight-seeing tour of Lincoln in his Franklin "Road Eater." Such places of interest were visited as the homes of W. J. Bryan, General Pershing and the State Agricultural College, after which we visited the various departments of the University. We returned to Omaha on the evening train, happy that we were doing something for good old Kappa Psi. Gamma-Epsilon is the second chapter Professor Fitz-Simon and I have installed within the last six months in the state of Nebraska. We want two more Chapters in this state and if our plan succeeds, there will be two petitioning bodies within another year. Here's to Gamma-Epsilon and may she always be a credit to Kappa Psi.

The Charter Members are: R. A. Hardt, *Regent*; H. A. Dana, *Vice-regent*; M. M. Bowles, *Secretary and Treasurer*; G. J. Barrett, *Historian*; C. T. Stretton, *Chaplain*; F. C. Cowger, U. J. Shulz, J. G. Noh, J. C. Horton, H. F. Brown, E. V. Bogue.



CHARTER MEMBERS, GAMMA-EPSILON
Top row, left to right: Horton, Dana, Noh, Barret, Bowles.
Bottom row: Bogue, Brown, Cowget, Stretton, Shulz, Hardt.

GAMMA-EPSILON

By G. J. BARRETT, *Historian*, F-E

The Gamma-Epsilon Chapter of Kappa Psi was installed here at the University of Nebraska on March 20, 1920. Thirteen men from the Beta-Nu Chapter at Creighton University were here to assist Professors Gilland and Fitz-Simon with the initiation ceremonies and start the wheels of the new chapter moving.

We held a banquet at the Lincoln Hotel after which the formal initiation ceremonies took place and we became Knights of the Brotherhood of Psi. The men initiated were, R. A. Hardt, E. V. Bogue, C. T. Stretton, M. M. Bowles, F. E. Cowger, H. A. Dana, H. F. Brown, U. J. Schulz, J. C. Horton, J. G. Noh, G. J. Barrett.

After the formal ceremonies and instructions in the secret work of Kappa Psi we held an election of officers. The following were elected: R. A. Hardt, Regent; H. A. Dana, Vice-regent; M. M. Bowles, Secretary and Treasurer; G. J. Barrett, Historian; C. T. Stretton, Chaplain.

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA

The University of Nebraska was founded by an act of the Nebraska legislature, effective February 15, 1869. The subsequent new constitution of 1875 recognized the University as thus established, placed it under the general control of an elective board of six regents, and made certain fundamental provisions as to its organization and administration. The next legislature (1877) revised the act of 1869 in accordance with the provisions of the new constitution. Under this revised act as slightly amended by the legislature of 1909 and 1915 the University is at present organized and operating.

By an amendment in 1899 of the original act of incorporation (1869), a tax of one mill upon the grand assessment roll of the state is provided for the support of the University. Added to this are incomes from land leases and sales under the land-grant act of Congress of 1862 for the benefit of the Industrial College, and under the enabling act reserving seventy-two sections of land for the State University; interest on permanent fund investments; and the money grant by the act of Congress, commonly known as the Morrill Act, August, 1890, and by the Hatch Fund Act of 1887, and the Adams Act of 1906 supplemental thereto. In addition to this are the fees paid by students for various purposes. The state legislature of 1913 appropriated a three-fourths mill levy for six years for permanent development of the University, leaving the location to be determined by a vote of the people at the general election in 1914 at which election it was voted to extend the present campus. In the legislative session of 1919 the three-fourths mill levy was extended to be applied to general university purposes.

The grounds and buildings of the University are distributed among three groups: (1) the original campus, situated in the capital city of Lincoln, with its main entrance at Eleventh and R streets, and containing eighteen buildings devoted to Academic, Law, Pharmaceutical and Engineering instruction and the Woman's Hall; (2) the University Farm, of four hundred and eighty acres, two and a half miles north-east of the original campus, containing ten buildings devoted to instruction in Agriculture and Home Economics; (3) the Medical College buildings in Omaha, at Forty-second and Dewey Avenue. Adjacent to this campus and on land belonging to the state is the new Child-Saving Institute, the clinical facilities in which are under the control of the University. The various libraries, laboratories, museums and collections of the University, available for use by students of the University, are described in those portions of the catalogue devoted to the Colleges or Schools with whose work they are chiefly connected.

The University of Nebraska comprises the following colleges and schools: The Graduate College, The College of Arts and Sciences, The College of Agriculture, The College of Engineering, The College of Law, The Teachers' College, The College of Medicine, The College of Pharmacy, The College of Business Administration, The College of Dentistry.

G. J. BARRETT, H.

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY

College of Medicine

Dallas, Texas,

December 9, 1920.

To the Grand Council,
The Kappa Psi Fraternity,
c/o Dr. A. R. Bliss, Jr., G. H. and E.,
Atlanta, Georgia.

Greeting:

We, the undersigned members of the Kappa Psi Fraternity and students in the College of Medicine of Baylor University, do hereby petition the Grand Council of Kappa Psi to reissue to us the charter of the collegiate chapter PSI, (which was withdrawn in 1914 because of the ban placed upon fraternities by the University authorities), since the ban on medical fraternities has been lifted by the Baylor University authorities. Our petition receives the hearty endorsement of the Dallas

Graduate Chapter and of Beta-Phi Chapter in the College of Medicine of the University of Texas at Galveston.

Respectfully submitted,

G. E. MORRIS, *Beta-Rho*

T. J. EVERS, JR., *Beta-Upsilon*

L. W. CHILTON, *Beta-Sigma*

W. E. HALEY, *Beta-Sigma*

R. C. SMITH, *Beta-Sigma*

S. WINTERS, *Beta-Rho*

C. L. CONNOR

C. C. McCLURE

J. C. SPALONE

E. W. CAVA

Approved: Dallas Graduate Chapter, R. A. TRUMBULL, M.D., *Regent*.
Beta-Phi Chapter, F. S. HARRELL, *Regent*.

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

Medical School

December 10, 1919.

To the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Medical Fraternity,
A. Richard Bliss, Jr., M.D., Grand H. and E.,
School of Medicine, Emory University,
94 North Butler Street, Atlanta, Georgia.

Greeting:

We, the undersigned students in the Medical School of the Johns Hopkins University, do hereby petition the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Medical Fraternity for a charter as a collegiate chapter in the said institution. In the event our petition be granted, we do promise to uphold and abide by the constitution and by-laws of the Kappa Psi Fraternity, to insure the successful continuation of the chapter by the annual initiation of underclassmen of the proper calibre, and to do all in our power to advance the interest of the Fraternity and the chapter.

Respectfully submitted,

K. W. EBELING,

GEORGE S. SPRAGUE,

W. E. CHAPIN, JR.,

E. C. ALBRITTON, II,

D. V. HUDSON,

Petition Committee.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

College of Physicians and Surgeons

To the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Fraternity,
c/o A. R. Bliss, Jr., A.M., M.D., Grand H. and E.,
School of Medicine, Emory University,
94 North Butler Street,
Atlanta, Ga.

Greeting:

We, the undersigned students in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University, do hereby petition the

Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Fraternity for a charter as a collegiate chapter of the said organization in this institution. We do further petition, in the event our request receives favorable action, that the graduate members of the Beta Chapter of the Delta Omicron Alpha Medical Fraternity, the Alpha-Kappa Chapter of the Phi Delta Medical Fraternity, (both organizations having been absorbed by the Kappa Psi Medical Fraternity in 1917-18), both of which chapters existed in this institution, as well as the *P. and S.* graduate members of Gamma Chapter of Kappa Psi, be officially designated as composing the graduate membership of our chapter. We do promise, in the event of favorable action on our petition, to abide by and uphold the Constitution and By-laws of the Kappa Psi Fraternity, to insure the successful working of the chapter by the annual initiation of underclassmen of the proper caliber, and to do everything in our power to advance the interests and welfare of our chapter and fraternity.

We are enclosing our check to cover the charter fee and the Grand Council Initiation Fee of each of the undersigned petitioners.

Respectfully submitted,

J. HERBERT BLISS, '21	JOSEPH S. J. MANNING, JR., '24
JACOB L. LOCHNER, JR., '24	HOWARD A. DISHOUGH, '24
LELAND E. STILWELL, '24	ELMER M. CLAIBORNE, '24
CHARLES E. THOMSON, JR., '24	WILLIAM B. PROUT, '24
FRANKLIN L. WILBUR, '24	CHARLES KENNEDY, '24

February 2, 1920

OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY

Ada, Ohio

February 6, 1920.

To the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Fraternity,
c/o Dr. A. Richard Bliss, Jr., G. H. and E.,
School of Medicine, Emory University,
94 North Butler Street,
Atlanta, Georgia.

Greeting:

We the undersigned students of Ohio Northern University at Ada, Ohio, do hereby respectfully request the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Fraternity to grant us a charter as a collegiate chapter of said

fraternity in our institution. We do promise, in the event our petition receives favorable action, to abide by, uphold and support the Constitution and By-laws of the said fraternity, to insure the continuous success of our chapter by the annual initiation of undergraduates of the desired calibre, and to do everything in our power to advance the interests of the Kappa Psi Fraternity.

We herewith enclose our check to cover the charter fee.

Respectfully submitted,

PAUL O. ASHTON

E. H. BAKER

W. H. BOTKIN

J. P. BOSSLER

E. H. BALDWIN

F. J. BECK

R. W. DUVAL

H. E. DAVIS

H. L. DAVIDSON

L. B. ERNSBERGER

C. D. FARROW

C. J. GRIEBLING

O. P. GREY

THEODORE HERR

J. E. HOFFMAN

J. L. HOOD

E. H. HOFFMAN

C. L. HOFFMAN

R. E. IMHOFF

L. W. MCCARTNEY

H. W. PACE

C. H. PRILLAMAN

C. S. ROOF

E. W. SEELEY, *Beta Beta*

H. L. STEWART

C. E. SCOTT

W. R. SULLINGER

P. F. SUMMERS

F. L. THOMAS

O. A. CLARK

PROF. R RAABE, Dean

PROF. H. L. HAMPSHER

THE UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA

February 20, 1919.

To the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Fraternity,

A. R. Bliss, Jr., Phar.D., M. D., G. H. and E.,

School of Medicine, Emory University,

94 North Butler Street,

Atlanta, Georgia.

Greetings:

We, the undersigned students in the University of Nebraska, do hereby petition the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Fraternity for a charter as a collegiate chapter of the said fraternity. In the event our petition is granted, we do promise to abide by and uphold the Constitution and By-laws of the said fraternity, to insure the successful future of the chapter by the annual initiation of underclassmen of the proper calibre, and to do everything in our power to advance the interests of the chapter, the fraternity, the college and the university. We are enclosing

our check to cover the charter fee, and also the Grand Council Initiation Fee of each man.

Trusting for an early and favorable reply, we are

Respectfully yours,

CHARLES THOMAS STRETTON

ROBERT ANDREW HARDT

URBIN SCHUTZ

HARRY F. BROWN

MARVIN M. BOWLES

EDWARD V. BOGUE

JAY BARRETT

JOSEPH G. NOH

HAROLD A. DANA

FRANCIS COWGER

JOHN C. HORTON

THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

Faculty of Medicine

To the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Medical Fraternity, A. Richard Bliss, Jr., M.D., Grand Historian and Editor, The School of Medicine, Emory University, 94 North Butler Street, Atlanta, Ga., U. S. A.

Greeting:

We, the undersigned representing a group of students of medicine in the University of Toronto, do hereby petition the Grand Council for a charter as a collegiate chapter of the Kappa Psi Medical Fraternity in the University of Toronto. We do promise, in the event our request receives favorable action, to abide by, uphold and support the Constitution and By-laws of the Kappa Psi Fraternity, to insure the continuous successful working of the chapter by the annual initiation of underclassmen of the proper caliber, and to do all in our power to advance the interests of our chapter, our fraternity, our school and our university.

We are enclosing our check to cover the charter fee and the Grand Council Initiation Fees of the petitioners.

Respectfully submitted,

HERBERT A. BRADY,

WALTER J. HOBSON,

A. LLOYD ANDERSON,

JAS. T. DANIS,

ARTHUR F. VAN WART,

Petition Committee.

April 24, 1920.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA

To the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Fraternity,

A. R. Bliss, Jr., Phar.D., M.D., G. H. and E.,

94 North Butler Street,

Atlanta, Ga.

April 27, 1920.

Greeting:

We, the undersigned students in the University of Montana, members of the Phi Chi Fraternity, a LOCAL organized in 1916 and in no way ever

connected with the national organization of the same name, do hereby petition for a charter as a collegiate chapter of the Kappa Psi Fraternity. We do request that, in the event our petition receives favorable action, our alumni members be permitted to affiliate with the Kappa Psi Fraternity. We do promise, if our petition receives favorable action, to abide by and uphold the Constitution and By-laws of the Kappa Psi Fraternity, to insure the success of our chapter by the annual initiation of undergraduates of the proper caliber, and to do all in our power to advance the interests of our chapter and the national organization. We are enclosing our check to cover the charter fee.

Respectfully submitted,

EARL W. MALONE

MERLE M. THOMPSON

JOHN SUCHY

RALPH E. BALLARD

C. H. FOLKESTAD

CHAS. E. MALLET, *Dean*

ALBERT E. WORKNER

H. E. RAKEMAN

FABER PORTER

MARVIN BLACK

STANLEY CURTIS

BETA-RHO CHAPTER ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

Chicago

April 14, 1920.

The Grand Council,
The Kappa Psi Fraternity,
c/o Dr. A. R. Bliss, G. H. and E.,
Emory University, School of Medicine,
Atlanta, Ga.

Greeting:

We, the undersigned graduate members of Beta-Rho Chapter of Kappa Psi residing within the State of Illinois, desiring to advance the interests and welfare of Beta-Rho Chapter by holding together its graduate members within the State of Illinois (and not alone in the city of Chicago), do hereby petition the Grand Council for a charter as a graduate chapter of Kappa Psi to be known as the

ILLINOIS STATE GRADUATE CHAPTER.

We know that this will in no way interfere with the splendid work of the Chicago Graduate Chapter; and feel that the Illinois State Chapter will serve to hold the active interests of the graduates scattered throughout our State, particularly Beta-Rho graduates.

Respectfully submitted,

C. E. COLEMAN, M.D.

J. M. NICHOLSON, M.D.

H. N. McKECHNIE, M.D.

I. D. EIDE, M.D.

W. J. PICKETT, M.D.

T. W. COGGER, M.D.

L. C. PHELPS, M.D.

C. W. HERMAN, M.D.

F. T. CHAMBERLIN, JR., M.D.

A. T. EIDE, M.D.

R. L. LAMBERT, M.D.

V. J. ANDERSON, M.D.

All of *Beta-Rho*.

KAPPA PSI FRATERNITY

Corinth, Mississippi, April 15, 1920.

To the Grand Council of Kappa Psi,
c/o Dr. A. R. Bliss, Jr., G. H. and E.,
94 N. Butler Street, Atlanta, Ga.

Greeting:

We, the undersigned graduate members of Kappa Psi residing in the State of Mississippi, do hereby petition the Grand Council of the Kappa Psi Fraternity for a charter as a graduate chapter of our fraternity to be known as the

MISSISSIPPI GRADUATE CHAPTER.

Trusting for early and favorable action on this our petition, we are
Fraternally yours,

DEWITT T. TALMADGE, <i>Omicron</i> , '12	CHAS. E. WILSON, <i>Delta</i> , '13
CARL N. NORWOOD, <i>Beta-Theta</i> , '14	CHESTER A. WALKER, <i>Beta-Theta</i>
JAMES C. JONES, <i>Rho</i> , '11	F. G. RILEY
H. C. SHEFFIELD	ROBERT L. PEYTON, <i>Beta-Theta</i> , '16
L. A. CROSBY	R. D. BYARS, <i>Beta-Theta</i> , '15
A. C. BRYAN	H. C. SHEFFIELD, <i>Beta-Theta</i> , '15
H. P. HENTZ	TILMAN H. SMITH, <i>Kappa</i> , '15
J. H. DUGGAR, <i>Beta-Theta</i> , '15	

THE KAPPA PSI FRATERNITY

Huntington, W. Va., April 20, 1920.

To the Grand Council,
The Kappa Psi Medical Fraternity,
Dr. A. R. Bliss, Jr., G. H. and E.,
School of Medicine, Emory University,
94 N. Butler Street, Atlanta, Ga.

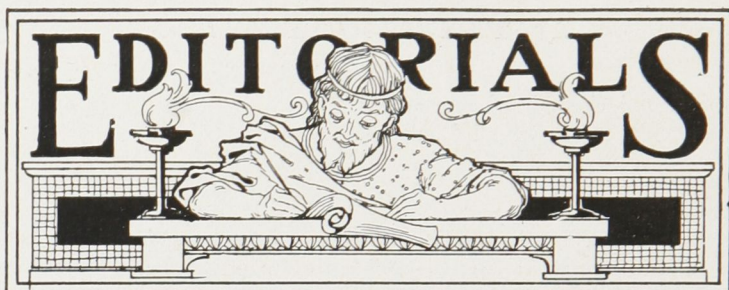
Greeting:

We, the undersigned graduate members of the Kappa Psi Medical Fraternity, do hereby petition the Grand Council for a charter as a graduate chapter of Kappa Psi to be known as

THE HUNTINGTON GRADUATE CHAPTER,

Respectfully submitted,

RAY M. BOBBETT, *Sigma*, '13, 937 10th Ave.
F. C. HODGES, *Beta*, '17, 1001 6th Ave.
A. W. ADKINS, *Sigma*, '12, 129 11th Ave. W.
C. G. WILLIS, *Beta*, '14, 1101 6th Ave.
W. BYRD HUNTER, *Sigma*, '10, 821 5th Ave.



In the January issue we published accounts of the installations of BETA-CHI in the University of Cincinnati, KENTUCKY GRADUATE at Louisville and BETA PSI in the University of Wisconsin, along with

**Psi, Beta-Omega,
Gamma-Gamma, Gamma-
Delta and Gamma-Epsilon
Installed**

petitions from JOHNS HOPKINS University and the COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS of New York. In this issue we happily publish accounts of the installations of PSI (*revived*) in Baylor University, BETA-OMEGA in Johns Hop-

kins University, GAMMA-GAMMA in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York, GAMMA-DELTA in Ohio Northern University, and GAMMA-EPSILON in the University of Nebraska. We extend a hearty welcome to the members of these new chapters as well as our sincere congratulations upon the excellent work all of them have been doing since their installations as chapters of our great order. We feel positive that the caliber of all of these new chapters is of the Kappa Psi brand and that the future holds nothing but great successes for these new links in the long Kappa Psi chain. A hearty welcome to each and every one of you.

Kappa Psi's extension work is not yet completed, for in this issue are found petitions from the UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, the UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA, the graduate membership of

**Gamma-Zeta, Gamma-
Eta, Illinois State,
Mississippi State,
and Huntington Chapters
To Be Installed**

ILLINOIS, the graduate membership of MISSISSIPPI, and the graduate membership of HUNTINGTON, West Virginia. The Grand Council has granted charters to all five of these petitioning bodies, and so GAMMA-ZETA will be installed in the medical school of the University of Tor-

ronto, Canada, thereby reviving the *Alpha-Iota* of the Phi Delta Medical Fraternity that existed in that institution from 1904 to 1910; GAMMA-ETA will be installed in the University of Montana; ILLINOIS (State) GRADUATE, organized by the graduate membership of Beta-Rho

in order to provide a graduate body that might include ALL of their membership scattered throughout the State, will be installed as the twenty-sixth graduate chapter; MISSISSIPPI (State) GRADUATE will be installed with temporary headquarters in Corinth; and HUNTINGTON GRADUATE will be installed as the twenty-eighth graduate chapter of our formidable graduate roll. A hearty welcome also to these new chapters. Installation accounts will be published as soon as they reach the editor's office.

The ninth edition of Baird's *Manual of American College Fraternities* has left the press and is being distributed throughout the country. The Grand Council, in reviewing the material concerning Kappa Psi in this

**Inaccurate and Incomplete
Information Concerning
Kappa Psi in "Baird's
Manual 1920"**

publication, has noted some errors concerning the dates, chapters, number of chapters, membership, etc., as well as some omissions that do not bring the material concerning Kappa Psi to date.

The edition comes out as a 1920 publication, but the material concerning Kappa Psi only goes as far as 1918. While it is true that some of the inaccuracies are the fault of one of the members of the Grand Council who hurriedly revised the material, it is also true that if "proof" of the material concerning Kappa Psi had been submitted, the necessary corrections, changes, additions, etc., could have been made. However, we are informed by Mr. James T. Brown, the editor, that circumstances absolutely prevented the sending out of "proof." The Grand Council has been informed that certain parties have been using the editions of "Baird" to misrepresent the status, date of foundation, number of chapters, membership, etc., of Kappa Psi, by getting out mimeographed extracts of old and inaccurate Baird's *Manual* material. Therefore, in order to provide the entire membership of the fraternity with OFFICIAL, CORRECT and COMPLETE data concerning Kappa Psi, the material in "Baird" has been corrected and revised and gotten out in pamphlet form so that copies may be inserted at the proper place in the latest (*ninth*) edition of Baird's *Manual*. Chapters should see that ALL members are provided with copies of this pamphlet. Extra copies will be furnished upon request.

Through printers' errors Brother E. C. Albritton, formerly of *Pi* Chapter at New Orleans and now Regent of Beta-Omega at Johns Hopkins, was omitted from the list of petitioners whose names were appended to the petition from that institution.

**Petition Errors
in the January
Number**

Brother Albritton was the organizer of Beta-Omega Chapter and his name appeared on the copy sent to the publishers. Brothers E. M. Claiborne, Wm. B. Prout, and Charles Kennedy should have appeared

among the petitioners from "P. and S." In order to correct these errors and omissions the petitions are being run in this issue.

Put one hundred men on an island where fish is a staple article of sustenance. Twenty-five of the men catch fish. Twenty-five others clean the fish. Twenty-five cook the fish. Twenty-five hunt fruit and vegetables. The entire company eats what thus is

A Lesson in gathered and prepared.

Coöperation So long as everybody works there is plenty. All hands are happy.

Ten of the allotted fish catchers stop catching fish. Ten more dry and hide part of the fish they catch. Five continue to catch fish, but work only part of the day at it.

Fewer fish go into the community kitchen.

But the same number of men insist upon having the same amount of fish to eat as they had before. The fifty men who formerly cleaned and cooked the fish have less to do, owing to the under-supply of fish. But they continue to demand food.

Gradually greater burdens are laid upon the fruit and vegetable hunters. These insist upon a larger share of fish in return for their larger efforts in gathering fruit and vegetables. It is denied them and soon twenty of the twenty-five quit gathering fruit and vegetables.

But the entire one hundred men continue to insist upon their right to eat.

The daily food supply gradually shrinks. The man with two fish demands three bananas in exchange for one of them. The man with two bananas refuses to part with one for fewer than three fish.

Finally the ten men remaining at work quit in disgust. Everybody continues to eat. The hidden fish are brought to light and consumed. Comes a day when there is no food of any kind. Everybody on the island blames everybody else.

What would seem to be the solution? Exactly! We thought you would guess it.

For we repeat that you can't eat, buy, sell, steal, give away, hoard, wear, use, play with or gamble with WHAT ISN'T. Think this matter over Knights of Psi and come back to your chapter or go into a graduate chapter with the firm resolution to do your share of CO-OPERATION in the great work of Kappa Psi.

The January MASK was late. The April MASK is late. The July MASK will doubtless be late. We can truthfully say that the copy for the January issue was sent in time for mailing out the issue during the latter part of January or the first week in February

Passing the IF conditions were normal. All of us know that they
"Buck" are anything but normal. Strikes, scarcity of paper and printing materials, the demand for labor, etc., etc., have all combined to make us late. The present issue is late for another reason in addition to the foregoing. One of our installing officers could not

get his account of installation in on time because of the pressure of work at home. The summer or July issue will surely be very late unless SOME CHAPTER HISTORIANS get right busy and send in the chapter letters that were requested weeks ago. Further, some of our collegiate membership will receive neither the April (since it must be mailed to summer or home addresses) nor the July issue unless their historians send the G. H. and E. a summer mailing list. This was also requested weeks ago, well before "finals" or "final preparation" began.

Past Grand Historian and Editor, Dr. Henry J. Goeckel, Biochemist and Pathologist to the Muhlenberg Hospital at Plainfield, New Jersey, has suggested that the title THE MASK for the quarterly of the Kappa Psi Fraternity is rather unsuitable and that another title more appropriate as a name for the publication of a medical organization be chosen. The editor-in-chief will be pleased to receive suggestions along this line.

Change "The Mask"

Editors, being human like other folks, sometimes make mistakes. An editor usually finds it difficult to make amends or admit his error in a way satisfactory to himself, however satisfactory it may be to his readers.

When an Editor Errs

When a plumber makes a mistake, he charges twice for it.

When a carpenter makes a mistake, it is just what he expected.

When an electrician makes a mistake, he blames it on induction, and nobody knows what that means.

When a lawyer makes a mistake, it is just what he wanted, because he then has a chance to try the case over again.

When a pharmacist makes a mistake, he blames it on the doctor.

When a doctor makes a mistake, he buries it.

When a judge makes a mistake, it becomes the law of the land.

When a preacher makes a mistake, nobody knows the difference.

But when an editor makes a mistake—GOOD NIGHT!!!

THE MAN WHO WINS

A man who wins is an average man,
 Not built on any particular plan,
 Not blessed with any particular luck,
 Just steady and earnest and full of pluck.
 When asked a question he doesn't guess,
 He knows the answer, "No" or "Yes."
 When set to a task the next can't do,
 He buckles down till he's put it through.

Three things he's learned: That the man who tries
 Finds favor in his colleagues' eyes;
 That it pays to know more than one thing well;
 That it doesn't pay all he knows to tell.
 For the man who wins is the one who works,
 Who neither labor nor trouble shirks,
 Who uses his hands, his head, his eyes.
 The man who wins is the man who tries.

H. G.

COMPARATIVE TABLE COMPILED FROM "BAIRD, 1920"

(With the Necessary Corrections Concerning Kappa Psi Entered.)

Fraternity	Date Founded	Active College Chapters	Inactive College Chapters	Graduate Chapters	Grand Total Chapters	Total Member- ship
Alpha Kappa Kappa	1888	39	5	0	44	7,742
Alpha Mu Pi						
Omega	1891	5	1	4	10	1,100
Chi Zeta Chi	1903	13	12	1	26	2,155
Nu Sigma Nu	1882	33	1	0	34	6,395
Omega Upsilon						
Phi	1894	15	6	0	21	2,837
Phi Alpha Sigma						
ma	1888	5	1	0	6	1,316
Phi Beta Pi	1891	33	6	0	39	6,149
Phi Chi	1886	36	6	0	42	7,811
Phi Delta Chi	1883	17	3	0	20	3,280
Phi Rho Sigma	1890	27	1	0	28	4,498
Pi Mu	1892	7	2	0	9	1,434
KAPPA PSI	1879	42	10	28	80*	10,342

*This does not include the eight chapters of Delta Omicron Alpha and the 16 chapters of Phi Delta. If these are included the figure should be 104. (The four academic chapters are NOT included in this tabulation.)

Note: It should be remembered that the data above concerning the other fraternities is taken from "Baird, 1920," and that there may be some errors in the Baird text concerning these other organizations, as there are with Baird's data concerning Kappa Psi.

NOTICE: BADGE PRICES NOW INCLUDE THE 5% WAR TAX AND RECENT ADVANCES.

Do not buy diamonds now. Opals cannot be furnished at present.



DO NOT ADD TAX TO BADGE PRICES.

Copyrighted by Kappa Psi Fraternity

New Price List: Kappa Psi Badges and Guards

Plain, polished or Roman, beveled border; or chased or nugget border; with two rubies in the eyes of Mask.....\$ 4.50

Crown Set Badges:

Whole Pearls, Opals, or Garnets (or any combination of these alternately or in corners)	13.50
Whole Pearls with Ruby corners.....	15.75
Whole Pearls with Emerald corners.....	21.80
Whole Pearls with Diamond corners.....	57.75
Whole Pearls and Rubies alternately.....	20.00
Whole Pearls and Emeralds alternately.....	33.00
Whole Pearls and Diamonds alternately.....	115.71
Emeralds and Diamonds, alternately.....	140.07
Rubies and Diamonds alternately.....	123.64
Emeralds with Diamond corners.....	98.99
Rubies with Diamond corners.....	73.08
Diamonds with Emerald corners.....	201.36
Diamonds with Ruby corners.....	179.03
Diamonds, entire.....	201.34

Sapphire mounting, same prices as rubies.

Both eyes of Mask set with—

Brilliant Cut Diamonds, extra cost.....	12.00
Rose Diamonds, best quality, extra cost.....	6.00

Platinum Setting: \$25.00 additional. 18K White Gold: \$5.00 additional.

Chapter Guards: Add 5% war tax to guard prices.

	1 Letter	2 Letters
Plain	\$2.75	\$3.50
Close Set Pearl.....	5.00	6.50
Crown Set Pearl.....	6.50	10.00

Diamonds—\$5.00 per stone extra; Emeralds, \$1.00; Rubies, \$.50.

Coat-of-arms guard: small, \$2.75; medium, \$3.25.

18K White Gold, \$2.50 additional.

Platinum Settings, \$20.00 additional.

All jewels are carefully selected and matched and of brilliant cut. The badges are of 14K gold and are provided with safety catches. Three initials and chapter letters will be engraved on the backs free of charge IF cash accompanies order. All badges are made with the Mask raised in gold and a ruby inserted in each eye.

PLEDGE BUTTONS will be furnished for 30c apiece. These are made of gold plate hard French enamel, and a solid back. Each chapter should have a supply of these buttons on hand as the property of the chapter.

RECOGNITION BUTTONS, 75c each plus 5% tax.

WALL PLAQUES: Insignia or Coat-of-arms in bronze, \$8.00 each.

TERMS

Chapter secretaries should order badges for collegiate members. Graduate members may order directly from the G. H. & E. All orders should be sent to the G. H. & E., Dr. A. R. Bliss, Jr., Emory University, Ga. No jewelers will furnish Kappa Psi badges. Cash should accompany all orders, otherwise badges will be sent C. O. D. If cash is sent with the order the engraving and forwarding charges will be made without charge to the purchaser.

Kappa Psi jewelry other than badges MUST be ordered from the OFFICIAL KAPPA PSI JEWELER—there is only one—The L. G. Balfour Co., Attleboro, Mass., and a duplicate order sent the G. H. & E.

The
GRAND COUNCIL

Announces the Appointment of the

Aetna Flag & Banner Co.

125 East 23rd Street, New York City, N. Y.

as the

**SOLE, OFFICIAL MANUFACTURER OF FLAGS,
PENNANTS, ETC.**

to the Kappa Psi Fraternity.

All chapters and individuals should send their orders directly
to the Aetna Flag and Banner Co.

THE AETNA FLAG AND BANNER CO.,

Sole Official Manufacturers to the Kappa Psi Fraternity, announce a special discount of 20% for a limited time. Only the best grades of wool felt is used in the manufacture of our products.

**FLAGS, PENNANTS, BANNERS, PILLOW COVERS,
ARM BANDS, SKULL CAPS, ETC.**

Flags and Pennants range in prices from \$0.55 ea. (\$5.50 a doz.), to \$2.20 ea. (\$22.00 a doz.), depending upon size and style.

Banners range from \$2.10 ea. (\$21.00 a doz.), to \$9.00 ea. (\$90.00 a doz.), depending upon size and style.

Pillow Covers range from \$3.00 ea. (\$30.00 a doz.), to \$6.30 ea. (\$68.00 a doz.), depending upon size and style.

Arm Bands (1 to 3 letters) range from \$0.25 ea. (\$2.50 a doz.), to \$0.30 ea. (\$3.00 a doz.).

Skull Caps (any color combination): plain, \$3.75 a doz.; with monogram, \$4.50 a doz.

**COLLEGE, SCHOOL, CLUB, AND CLASS FLAGS, ETC.,
ALSO PROVIDED**

FOR ILLUSTRATED SHEET AND PRICE LIST

WRITE: AETNA FLAG & BANNER CO.

125 East 23rd St.

New York, N. Y.